

HANDBOOK
OF
COURSES OPEN TO WOMEN
IN
BRITISH, CONTINENTAL AND CANADIAN
UNIVERSITIES

SUPPLEMENT FOR 1897

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OF
Courses Open to Women
IN
BRITISH, CONTINENTAL AND CANADIAN
UNIVERSITIES.

SUPPLEMENT FOR 1897

COMPILED FOR THE
GRADUATE CLUB OF BRYN MAWR COLLEGE

BY
ISABEL MADDISON, B.Sc. (Lond.), Ph.D. (Bryn Mawr) (comp.)

NEW YORK
THE MACMILLAN COMPANY
1897

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PREFACE.

It was stated in the preface of the "Handbook of Courses Open to Women in British, Continental and Canadian Universities," published in 1896, that it was the intention of the Graduate Club of Bryn Mawr College to issue a new edition of the Handbook yearly. When, however, the material for a new edition, to be published in 1897, was collected, it was found that the corrections needed consisted mainly of changes in the lists of professors and lecturers, and that the descriptive accounts of the different universities and colleges required little alteration.

It seemed, therefore, advisable to issue, in place of a new edition, a "Supplement" in the form of a table of corrigenda and addenda. The Supplement is arranged alphabetically in the same manner as the Handbook, and a comparison of the information given in the Handbook with that given in the Supplement shows the changes made during the year 1896-97.

Every effort has been made to obtain the most recent information in regard to new appointments and changes in the different faculties, and the particulars given in the Handbook have been submitted to officials of the institutions dealt with for their correction and approval. Accounts of the University of Helsingfors, the new Davy Faraday Research Laboratory, the London School of Economics and Political Science, the Oxford University Extension Summer School, the Alliance Française, and of several other institutions, have been added.

On one point the arrangement of the Handbook seems to have been misunderstood by several readers. When a professor of a certain subject lectures on some other subject—as, for instance, when a professor of theology lectures on Semitic languages—his name is given under both headings, though his official title may have reference to only one of them.

The editor wishes to express her thanks to all those who have so kindly supplied information and corrections, and will be grateful for corrections of any errors that may still have been overlooked. All communications concerning the Handbook or Supplement should be addressed to Miss ISABEL MADDISON, Bryn Mawr College, Bryn Mawr, Pennsylvania.

AUSTRIA-HUNGARY.

AUSTRIA.

The admission of women as hearers (*Hörerinnen*) to the philosophical faculties of Austrian universities has been ratified by a decree of the Minister of Education, dated March 23rd, 1897, and coming into force at the beginning of the academic year 1897-98.

Any woman who is a native of Austria and over eighteen years of age is admitted as a regular hearer to the philosophical faculty of an Austrian university, provided she has passed the *Reifeprüfung* of an Austrian state gymnasium or of a foreign gymnasium considered equivalent to this by the Minister of Education.

The Dean of the philosophical faculty decides on the admission of candidates, but in case of refusal further application may be made to the Minister.

Women hearers are under the same regulations as men in regard to registration, matriculation, payment of fees, discipline, attendance at lectures, the *Abgangszeugnis* and admittance to the philosophical *Rigorosen* (examinations).

Women who have attended certain schools other than those mentioned above, approved by the Minister of Education, are admitted as *ausserordentliche Hörerinnen* to the philosophical faculties, but must, except in special cases, register for more than ten hours of lectures weekly.

A noteworthy decree putting Austrian women who have studied medicine at any foreign university on the same footing as men in regard to obtaining Austrian degrees in medicine was published on May 19th, 1896.

CRACOW, CZERNOWITZ, GRATZ.

Women who have passed the *Reifeprüfung* of an Austrian gymnasium, are over 24 years of age, and have studied for at least ten semesters at a foreign university approved by the Minister of Education, may take all the final examinations in medicine, omitting those in Natural Science, and obtain diplomas on exactly the same conditions as men.

On April 1st, 1897, the degree of Doctor of Medicine was granted to a woman for the first time in Austria at Vienna.

CRACOW, Gallicia, Austria.

UNIwersytet Jagielloński w Krakowie.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES. — POLISH LITERATURE:	<i>Docent</i> Rostwowski; for <i>Docent</i>
Insert <i>Suppleant</i> Windokiewicz.	Czerkawski read <i>Professor</i> .
PHILOSOPHY: For <i>Docent</i> Ziembicki read	MEDICINE: Insert <i>Professor</i> Wicherkie-
<i>Professor</i> .	wicz, <i>Docents</i> Baurowicz, Klecki,
ART AND ARCHÆOLOGY: For <i>Docent</i>	Krynski, Raizynski, Reiss, Szymon-
Graf Mycielski read <i>Professor</i> .	owicz, Wachholz; <i>dele Professors</i> Hal-
MATHEMATICS: Insert <i>Professor</i> Rudzki,	ban, Gluzinski, Rydygier.
LAW AND POLITICAL SCIENCE: Insert	

CZERNOWITZ, Buckowina, Austria.

K. K. FRANZ-JOSEFS-UNIVERSITÄT.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES—SEMITIC: Insert <i>Professor</i>	LAW AND POLITICAL SCIENCE: Insert
Wojucki.	<i>Professors</i> Ehrlich, v. Hörmann;
HISTORY: Insert <i>Docent</i> Wolkan.	<i>dele Professors</i> Hruza, Wahrmund.
Insert PHILOSOPHY AND PEDAGOGY:	THEOLGY: For <i>Docent</i> Tarnawski read
<i>Professor</i> Wahle.	<i>Professor</i> ; insert <i>Docents</i> v. Hermann,
BIOLOGY: <i>dele Professor</i> v. Lendenfeld.	Gaina.

GRATZ, Styria, Austria.

K. K. KARL-FRANZENS-UNIVERSITÄT.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—SLAVONIC: Insert <i>Profes-</i>	<i>Professors</i> Lubetz, Freiherr v. Schey;
<i>sor</i> Strekelj.	insert <i>Docent</i> Lubec.
ART AND ARCHÆOLOGY: Insert <i>Profes-</i>	MEDICINE: Insert <i>Professors</i> Hammerl,
<i>sors</i> Kubitschek, Pichler.	Sachsälber, <i>Docent</i> Finotti.
BOTANY: <i>Dele Professor</i> Freiherr v. Et-	THEOLGY: Insert <i>Professor</i> Mich-
tingshausen.	elitsch; <i>dele Professors</i> Gutjahr, Neu-
LAW AND POLITICAL SCIENCE: <i>Dele</i>	bauer.

INNSBRUCK, Tyrol, Austria.

K. K. LEOPOLD-FRANZENS-UNIVERSITÄT.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—CLASSICAL : Insert *Docent* Radinger.

ENGLISH : For *Docent* Fisher read *Professor*.

GERMANIC : Insert *Docent* Walde.

ROMANCE : Insert *Docent* Farinelli, *Reader* Genelin.

COMPARATIVE PHILOLOGY : Insert *Docent* Walde.

PHILOSOPHY : Insert *Professor* Hillebrand ; *dele Professor* v. Wildhausen.

MATHEMATICS : *dele Professor* v. Haerdtl.

PHYSICS : Insert *Professor* Klemencic, *Docent* Radakowicz ; *dele Professor* Lecher.

LAW AND POLITICAL SCIENCE : Insert *Professors* Hruza, Puntchart, Vinzenz, Wahrmund, *Docents* Payr, P. Puntchart ; *dele Professors* Pfersche, Singer ; for *Professor* v. Hörmann read v. Hörmann-Hörbach.

MEDICINE : Insert *Professors* v. Hacker, Hochstetter, Loos ; *dele Docent* Sachs.

THEOLOGY : Insert *Docent* Müller ; *dele Professors* Grisar, Kern.

LEMBERG, Galicia, Austria.

K. K. FRANZENS-UNIVERSITÄT.

Professors and Lecturers.

LAW AND POLITICAL SCIENCE : *Dele Docent* Lilienfeld.

MEDICINE ; Insert *Professors* Gluzinski,

Rydygier, Szymonowicz.

THEOLOGY : *Dele Professor* Skrochowski.

PRAGUE, Bohemia, Austria.

K. K. DEUTSCHE KARL-FERDINAND-UNIVERSITÄT.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—ORIENTAL : *Dele Professor* Gerber.

GERMANIC : Insert *Professor* Lambel ; for *Docent* Hauffen read *Professor*.

ROMANCE : *Dele Docent* Rohin ; for *Reader* Rolin read *Docent*.

COMPARATIVE PHILOLOGY : *Dele Professor* Lambel.

PHILOSOPHY : *Dele Professor* Jodl ; insert *Professor* Freiherr von Ehrenfels, *Docent* Toischer.

HISTORY : *Dele Professor* Fournier.

MATHEMATICS AND ASTRONOMY : *Dele Professor* Bobeck ; insert *Docent* Spitaler.

PHYSICS : Insert *Docent* Ritter von Geitler.

CHEMISTRY : Insert *Docent* Pomeranz.

BIOLOGY : Insert *Professor* v. Lendenfeld.

BOTANY : For *Docent* Schiffner read *Professor*.

LAW AND POLITICAL SCIENCE : *Dele Professor* Vering ; insert *Professors* Pfersche, Rauchberg, Singer, *Docent* Schreuer.

MEDICINE : *Dele Professors* Hofmeister, Ott, *Docents* von Frey, Schmid ; insert *Professor* Gad, *Docent* Pick ; for *Professor* Wölfer read Wölfler.

THEOLOGY : *Dele Professors* Frind, Gerber.

PRAGUE, Bohemia, Austria.

K. K. BÖHMISCHE KARL-FERDINAND-UNIVERSITÄT.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—GERMANIC: Insert *Professor* Pastrnek; for *Docent* Kraus read *Professor*.

PHILOSOPHY: Insert *Docent* Cada.

HISTORY: *Dele Professor* Rezek.

Insert PEDAGOGY: *Docent* Durdik.

PHYSICS: Insert *Docent* Novák.

LAW AND POLITICAL SCIENCE: *Dele Professor* Belohradsky.

MEDICINE: For *Docent* Rubeska read *Professor*; insert *Docents* Haskovec, Kimla, Nessel, Scherer, Schrutz.

THEOLOGY: For *Docent* Tumpach read *Professor*.

VIENNA, Austria.

K. K. UNIVERSITÄT.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—SEMITIC: Insert *Docent* Büttner.

CLASSICAL: Insert *Professors* Bormann, Marx, Szanto, *Docent* Kalinka; *dele Professor* Hoffman; for *Docent* Hauler read *Professor*.

ENGLISH: Insert *Readers* Bagster, Hechler.

GERMANIC: Insert *Readers* Gumpowicz, Mencik, Murko; *dele Docents* Pastrnek, Strekelj.

ROMANCE: Insert *Readers* Beer, Christomanos, Maddalena, Mathieu.

PHILOSOPHY: Insert *Professors* v. Berger, Jodl, Müllner; *dele Professors* Hillebrand, Zimmermann, *Docents* Freiherr v. Ehrenfels, Twardowski, Wahle.

MATHEMATICS: Insert *Docent* Daublebsky v. Sterneck.

PHYSICS: Insert *Docents* Trabert, Tuma; for *Docent* Jäger read *Professor*.

CHEMISTRY: *Dele Professor* Freiherr v. Sommaruga, *Docent* Pomeranz.

MINERALOGY: Insert *Docent* Pelikan.

BIOLOGY: Insert *Professor* Hatschek; *dele Professor* Claus.

BOTANY: For *Docent* Fritsch read *Professor*; *dele Docent* Stapf.

ETHNOGRAPHY: Insert *Docent* Hoernes.

LAW AND POLITICAL SCIENCE: Insert *Professors* Pribram, Freiherr v. Schey, Stooss, *Docents* Ehrenzweig, Löffler;

dele Professor Brunnenmeister, *Docents* Ehrlich, Rauchberg.

MEDICINE.—ANATOMY: *Dele Professors* Embry, Hochstetter.

PHYSIOLOGY: Insert *Docents* Beer, Fuchs.

MEDICINE: Insert *Docents* Kolisch, F. Müller, Schlesinger, v. Weismayr; *dele Docent* Abeles; for *Docent* Chvostek read *Professor*.

SURGERY: Insert *Docent* Büdinger.

OBSTETRICS: Insert *Docents* Peters, Woyer.

PHARMACY: Insert *Professors* Ludwig, Mauthner.

PATHOLOGY: Insert *Professors* Albrecht, Ghon, Stoerck, *Docent* Biedl.

DISEASES OF THE EYE: Insert *Docent* Elschnig.

SKIN DISEASES: Insert *Docents* Rille, Spiegler; for *Docent* Hebra read *Professor*.

MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE: Insert *Docent* Haberda.

THEOLOGY: *Dele Professor* Müllner.

BELGIUM.

To the list of universities should be added the *Université Nouvelle de Bruxelles*.

Since the law makes no distinction between men and women in regard to admission to universities, both the state universities, Ghent as well as Liège, are freely open to women. The free university of Louvain, however, closes its doors to women.

The state commissions, made up of examiners chosen from the state and free universities, no longer examine candidates for degrees, but, by a regulation made in 1890, each university examines and grants degrees to its own students. A commission appointed by the government examines for the degrees of Candidate and Doctor any student, whether from a university or not, who presents himself for examination; and all degrees must be investigated and ratified by a government commission.

To obtain the degree of Candidate in Law or Medicine the student must first hold the Degree of Candidate in Arts, Science or Philosophy.

BRUSSELS, Belgium.

UNIVERSITÉ LIBRE DE BRUXELLES.

There are now about twenty-five women students, the greater number taking the medical course.

Professors and Lecturers.

MATHEMATICS: *Dele Professor* Goemans.

LAW: Insert *M. Errera*.

MEDICINE: Insert *Professors* Dallemagne,

Depaires, Herlant, Laurent, Van Engelen.

TECHNICAL SCHOOL: For *M. Habets* read *Professor*.

UNIVERSITÉ NOUVELLE DE BRUXELLES.

21 and 28, rue des Minimes ; 28, rue de Ruysbroeck, Brussels, Belgium.

This university, founded in 1894, consists of the four faculties of Arts, Science, Law and Medicine, and has a technical school, a school of brewing and an *Institut des Hautes-Études*. It has the right to give diplomas to students, whether foreign or native, but these diplomas do not yet confer the same privileges in the way of admission to learned professions in Belgium as those obtained from other Belgium universities.

Women are admitted to all the courses and degrees.

The fee for registration (*inscription*) in the different faculties is 150 francs (\$30) ; the fee for admission to a single course is 30 francs (\$6). In the *Institut* a card costing 40 francs (\$8) admits to all the courses for a year. There are three scholarships of 500 francs (\$100) each, giving free admission to all the courses of the University and of the *Institut des Hautes-Études*. There are also forty scholarships of 150 francs (\$30) each. Candidates for these scholarships should apply, in writing, to *M. le Secrétaire Général*, before the first of October.

For further information apply to the Secretary, M. Charles Dejongh, 2, Place du Trône, à Bruxelles ; or in England to Mr. Cobden Sanderson, 49, Frognat, Hampstead, London, W.

Professors and Lecturers.

ARTS.

LANGUAGES. — CLASSICAL : *Professors* Collette, Zanardelli.

ROMANCE : *Professors* Demblon, Eekhoud, Lemonnier, Zanardelli.

PHILOSOPHY : *Professors* Candrix, de Greef, de Roberty, Meyer, Nordau.

POLITICAL SCIENCE : *Professors* Brouez, de Brouckère, de Greef, Desjardins, Feron, Ferri, Kovalevsky, Lazara, Novicow, Richald, Tarde, Vanderfelde, Van Elewyck, Vinck.

HISTORY : *Professors* De Greef, Furnémont, Gedoelst, Gheude, Meysmans, Reclus, Robert.

GEOGRAPHY : *Professor* Reclus.

ART AND ARCHÆOLOGY : *Professors* Bacha, Destrée, Petrucci, Picard, Van de Velde, Verhaeren.

EGYPTOLOGY : *M.* Galiment.

ARCHITECTURE : *Professors* Defontaine Hankar, Vincent.

PEDAGOGY : *Professors* Cocq, Robin.

SCIENCE.

MATHEMATICS : *Professors* Girard, Lebègue, Mongenast, L. Moreau, Picard, Roorda ; *M.* Bernard.

PHYSICS : *Professor* De Bouckère ; *M.* Conrardy.

CHEMISTRY : *Professors* Courloy, Delbastée, Dungalhoeff, Gille, Le Marinel, Schuyten, Vincent ; *M.* Bernard.

GEOLOGY : *Professors* Malaise, Vincent.
 BIOLOGY : *Professors* Chalon, Coremans,
 Delbastée, Depaepe, De Rechter,
 Nissen, Noël.

LAW.

Professors Adan, Bon, Carlier, De-
 jongh, Des Cressonnières, Dumont, D'
 Union, Frick, Gedoelst, Ghysbrecht,
 Hamande, Hegener, Hennebicq, Heup-
 gen, Houyoux, P. Janson, P. E. Janson,

LaFontaine, Octors, Prayon-van-Zuylen,
 Robert, Royer, Schoenfeld, Van der
 Cruyssen, Van Isterbeek, Van Meenen.

MEDICINE.

Professors Bonmariage, Boulengier,
 Brasseur, Delbastée, Delcourt, De No-
 bele, Félix, Gillion, Henrotay, Jacobs,
 Lambotte, Maréchal, Martha, Mineur,
 C. Moreau, Popelin, Riez, Troost, Van
 den Bergh, Wodon.

GHENT, Belgium.

UNIVERSITÉ DE L'ÉTAT DE GAND.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES. — CLASSICAL : Insert *M.*
 Preud'homme ; for *M.* Bides read
 Bidez.

FLEMISH : Insert *M.* de Vreese ; *dele*
M. Micheels.

Insert ROMANCE : *Professor* Discailles.

Insert SOCIOLOGY : *M.* Halleux.

HISTORY : Insert *Professor* Motte, *M.*
 Roersch.

MATHEMATICS : *Dele Professor* Deper-
 mentier.

CHEMISTRY : Insert *Professor* Gilson.

Insert ANATOMY : *Professor* Leboucq.

BIOLOGY : Insert *Professors* van Biervliet,
 van Ermengem.

ENGINEERING : Insert *Professors* Deper-
 mentier, Haerens.

LAW : For *MM.* Dubois, Pyfferoen,
 read *Professors* ; insert *M.* Halleux.

MEDICINE : For *MM.* van Duyse, Hey-
 mans read *Professors*.

LIÈGE, Belgium.

UNIVERSITÉ DE LIÈGE.

The technical 'school' should be called a Faculty.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES. — CLASSICAL : For *M.* De-
 marteau read *Professor* ; *dele Professor*
 Delboeuf.

Insert GERMANIC : *M.* Bischoff.

PHILOSOPHY : Insert *M.* de Craene.

ARCHÆOLOGY : Insert *Professor* Demar-
 teau.

MATHEMATICS : Insert *Professor* de
 Locht ; *dele Professor* Graindorge.

CHEMISTRY : Insert *MM.* Bourgeois,

Prost ; *dele MM.* Krutwig, Lohest.

LAW : *Dele Professor* Namur, *M.* Obrie ;
 insert *MM.* Bellefroid, Cornesse, Wil-
 lems.

MEDICINE : *Dele Professor* Plucker ; in-
 sert *M.* Malvoz.

TECHNICAL SCHOOL : For 'school' read
 faculty. Insert *Professors* Dechamps,
 Krutwig.

CANADA.

FREDERICTON, New Brunswick.

UNIVERSITY OF NEW BRUNSWICK.

Five scholarships are offered yearly, from two of which women are excluded, and there are fourteen county scholarships, of the value of sixty dollars each for one year, open to students who are natives of, or residents in, the counties of the province. For further information, apply to Professor STOCKLEY, Fredericton, New Brunswick.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES. — CLASSICAL; AND HIS- *dele Professor Bridges.*
TORY: Insert *Professor Raymond;*

KINGSTON, Ontario.

QUEEN'S COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES. — CLASSICAL: Insert *Professor Glover, Mr. Playfair; dele Mr. Windel.*
ENGLISH: Insert *Mr. Burton.*
GERMANIC: Insert *Mr. Robertson; dele Mr. Day, Miss Griffith.*
HISTORY: Insert *Mr. Brown; dele Mr. Lavell.*
MATHEMATICS: Insert *Mr. Carmichael; dele Mr. Metzler.*
CHEMISTRY: Insert *Mr. Moffat.*
BIOLOGY: Insert *Messrs. Moffat, Williamson; dele Mr. Cunningham.*
Insert LAW: *Messrs. Britton, Macdonnell, Machar, McIntyre, Rogers, Walkem.*
Insert MEDICINE: *Professors Anglin, Campbell, Connell, Cunningham, Fowler, Garrett, Herald, Knight, Mundell, Ryan, Sullivan; Drs. Campbell, Clark, Connell, Wood.*
Insert THEOLOGY: *Professors Grant, Mowat, Ross; the Revv. J. Macnaughton, J. Thomson.*

MONTREAL, Canada.

McGILL COLLEGE AND UNIVERSITY.

It should be more clearly stated that the Faculty of Arts is the only one in which women are admitted to examinations and degrees.

For scholarships, etc., see p. 58 of the Calendar.

Secretary.—Mr. W. VAUGHAN, McGill College, Montreal.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—CLASSICAL: Insert *Professor Carter*, *Mr. Slack*; *dele Dr. Day*.

ELOCUTION: For *Mr. Stephens* read *Stephen*.

PHYSICS: Insert *Mr. Barnes*.

CHEMISTRY: Insert *Mr. Brodie*.

ENGINEERING: *Dele Professor Bamford*, *Mr. Herndt-Carlyle*.

Insert ARCHITECTURE: *Professor Capper*.

Insert MINING AND METALLURGY: *Professor Porter*.

LAW: *Dele Professor Abbott*.

TORONTO, Canada.**UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO AND UNIVERSITY COLLEGE.**

The maximum fee for a student taking a complete course in any department is \$30, with additional fees for the use of the library and laboratories.

VICTORIA UNIVERSITY.**Professors and Lecturers.***

LANGUAGES—ORIENTAL: Insert *Mr. Murison*, *dele Dr. McGee*.

CLASSICAL: Insert *Professor Fletcher*, *Messrs. Cody*, *Johnston*.

GERMAN: Insert *Dr. Toews*; *dele Mr. Langley*.

ROMANCE: Insert *Messrs. de Champ*, *Masson*, *Queneau*, *Sacco*, *Dr. Toews*; *dele Messrs. Cusin*, *F. J. A. Davidson*, *Lingelbach*.

POLITICAL SCIENCE: Insert *Messrs. Barr*, *Gould*, *Moore*; *dele Mr. C. A. Stuart*.

MATHEMATICS: Insert *Mr. Rusk*; *dele Mr. Odell*.

PHYSICS: *Dele Mr. Hall*.

CHEMISTRY: Insert *Mr. Smale*; *dele Miss J. Balmer*.

MINERALOGY AND GEOLOGY: Insert *Professor Coleman*; *dele Professor E. J. Chapman*.

HYGIENE: For *Dr. Oldham* read *Oldright*.

MEDICINE: Insert *Professors A. B. Macallum*, *R. R. Wright*; *Drs. Burnham*, *McDonagh*, *Spencer*; *Messrs. H. W. Aikins*, *W. P. Caven*, *McPhedran*, *Peters*, become *Professors*; *Mr. Primrose* is *Professor and Director of the Anatomical Department*; insert *Messrs. Boyd*, *Harvey*, *Stenhouse*, *Thistle*, *Winnett*; *dele Messrs. Cane*, *Clingan*.

TRINITY UNIVERSITY.**Professors and Lecturers.**

PHYSICS: Insert *Mr. H. C. Simpson*; *dele Mr. T. H. Smyth*.

WOMAN'S MEDICAL COLLEGE.**ONTARIO MEDICAL COLLEGE FOR WOMEN.****Professors and Lecturers.**

Professors Boyle, *Chambers*, *Cleland*, *Duncan*, *Eadie*, *Gullen*, *Machell*, *MacCallum*, *McKenzie*, *McMahon*, *Nevitt*, *Pyne*, *Powell*, *Ross*, *Smith*, *Sweetnam*,

Tyrrell, *Wishart*; *Lecturers Bryans*, *Creasor*, *Shuttleworth*, *Stenhouse*; *Demonstrators Dwyer*, *Dymond*, *Gray*, *Lynd*, *C. B. Shuttleworth*.

*The Professors and Lecturers at the University of Toronto, University College and Victoria University are here given together.

DENMARK.

COPENHAGEN, Denmark.

KJOBENHAVNS UNIVERSITET.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES—CLASSICAL: Insert *Professor* Heiberg.LAW: *Dele Docent* Wilkens.MEDICINE: Insert *Professors* Bjerrum,Faber, *Docent* Rosenthal; *dele Professors* Grut, With, *Docent* Bränniche.MUSIC: Insert *Docent* Hammerich; *dele Instructor* Sanne.

FINLAND.

HELSINGFORS, Finland.

KEJSERLIGA ALEXANDERS-UNIVERSITETET I FINLAND.

This university, founded in 1640, resembles the Swedish universities in constitution and consists of the four faculties of Philosophy (Arts and Science) Law, Medicine and Theology.

Men students, in order to be admitted, must have obtained the *Abgangszeugniss* of a gymnasium or a lyceum, but although the gymnasia are attended by both sexes, women who wish to enter the university in any faculty except that of medicine must obtain special permission from the Chancellor. At present, over 200 women are studying in the university.

In the Philosophical Faculty the four degrees of Candidate, Master, Licentiate and Doctor are conferred; in the other faculties only three, the Candidate, Licentiate and Doctor. Before entering for degrees in Law, Medicine or Theology, the student must have passed the examination for the degree of Candidate in Philosophy. For the degree of Licentiate in Law, Medicine or Theology, two years' practice is required. The degree of M.A. was conferred on a woman for the first time in 1882.

The academic year begins in the middle of September. Many of the lectures are free; for others a fee of 12 francs (\$2.40) is charged. The fees for examinations vary from 12 francs (\$2.40) to 200 francs (\$40).

For further information see the *Programme, Kataloge, Finlands Statskalender, Handbuch des Finnländischen Frauenvereins*; also statistics concerning the higher education and public position of women in Finland published by Professor Dr. Seiling, of the Polytechnic Institute (*Polytekniska Institutet*), Helsingfors.

Professors and Lecturers.

ARTS.

LANGUAGES. — ORIENTAL: *Professor* Strandman; *Docent* Tallqvist.

CLASSICAL: *Professor* Heikel.

ROMANCE: *Professors* Gustafsson, Söderhjelm; *Docent* Wallensköld; *Readers* Biaudet, Kalm.

ENGLISH: *Reader* Florell.

FINNISH, SWEDISH: *Professors* Freudenthal, Genetz, Setälä; *Docents* Krohn, Paasonen, Vendell; *Readers* Bergroth, Cajander.

RUSSIAN, SLAVONIC: *Professor* Semenov; *Docent* Mikkola, *Reader* Brotherus.

GERMAN: *Docent* Lindelöf; *Readers* Godenhjelm, Öhqvist.

SANSKRIT AND COMPARATIVE PHILOLOGY: *Professor* Donner, *Docent* Reuter.

PHONETICS: *Docent* Pipping.

PHILOSOPHY: *Professors* Rein, Tudeer; *Docent* A. Grotenfelt.

HISTORY: *Professors* Danielson, Palmén, Schybergsson; *Docents* v. Bonsdorff, Crohns, K. Grotenfelt, Snellman.

POLITICAL SCIENCE: *Docents* Tallqvist, Westermarck.

ART AND ARCHÆOLOGY: *Professors* Aspelin, Estlander; *Docents* Nordström, Tikkanen.

PEDAGOGY: *Professor* Ruin; *Docent* Johnsson.

SCIENCE.

MATHEMATICS AND ASTRONOMY: *Professors* Donner, Neovius; *Docents* Levänen, Lindelöf, Stenberg, Tallqvist.

PHYSICS: *Professors* Lemström, Sundell; *Docents* Homén, Melander.

CHEMISTRY: *Professors* Aschan, Hjelt; *Docent* af Schultén.

MINERALOGY AND GEOLOGY: *Professor* Wiik; *Docent* Ramsay.

ZOÖLOGY: *Professors* Palmén, Reuter, Sahlberg; *Docent* Levander.

BOTANY: *Professors* Elfving, Norrlin; *Docents* Kihlman, Wainio.

GEOGRAPHY: *Docent* Hult.

LAW.

Professors Chydenius, Forsman, Hermanson, Lang, Ståhlberg, Wrede; *Reader* Favén.

MEDICINE.

Professors Asp, Engström, Hållstén, Heinrichius, Holsti, Homén, Pipping, Runeberg, v. Schultén, Smirnoff, Sundvik, Wahlfors; *Docents* v. Bonsdorff, Clopatt, Fagerlund, af Forselles, Hougberg, Kolster, Krogius, Lundström, Nordman, Sievers, Törngren.

THEOLOGY.

Professors Colliander, Rosenqvist, Stenij, Tötterman.

FRANCE.

The redivision of the University of France into smaller universities, and the institution by the Catholic universities of special courses for women are the principal changes that have occurred.

Mention should have been made of the summer courses for foreigners arranged by the Alliance Française.

Students desiring to qualify for the new degree, the *doctorat universitaire*, may begin their studies at the beginning of the academic year 1897-98. Full particulars concerning the degree, courses, etc., may be obtained from Professor Henri Bréal, Secretary of the Committee of the *Union Française des Universités d'Amérique*, 70, rue d'Assas, Paris.

ALLIANCE FRANÇAISE.

Siège Social, 45, rue de Grenelle, Paris.

The Alliance Française, a national association for the propagation of the French language in the colonies and abroad, decided in 1893 to organise summer courses to be held at Paris in the months of July and August for the purpose of assisting foreigners to obtain a knowledge of the French language. Diplomas are granted to the successful students; the advanced diploma certifies that the student is able to teach French. The courses are open without any distinction of age, sex or nationality.

The lectures are divided into two series, one lasting from July 1st to August 1st, the second from August 1st to September 1st.

Admission to the lectures is 1 franc (20 cents) each lecture; admission to the conferences, held in the evening, is 50 centimes (10 cents). A ticket admitting to the complete course of about 160 lectures and 40 conferences is 150 francs (\$30).

The courses are held in the École Coloniale, Avenue de l'Observatoire, près le Petit Luxembourg, and at the Collège de France.

Professors for 1897.

<p>FRENCH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE: <i>Professors</i> Berr, Brunot, Cirot, Clément, Doumic, Huguet, Jacquinet, Parigot, Raguet, Rousselot, Roy.</p> <p>FRENCH INSTITUTIONS: <i>Professor</i> Chailley-Bert.</p>	<p>HISTORY OF FRENCH ART: <i>Professor</i> Carl.</p> <p>CONFERENCES: <i>Professors</i> Gobron, Guy, Minel, Peyrafitte, Turmann, <i>Mlle.</i> Dequin and others.</p>
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PARIS, France.**FACULTÉS DE PARIS.**

In November, 1896, the old historic name of the "University of Paris" was restored to the Faculties of Arts, Science, Law, Medicine and Protestant Theology of Paris. Till then they had formed part of the University of France.

The corrections given below are taken from the *Annuaire de l'Instruction Publique* for 1897 and from the official programmes.

FACULTÉ DES LETTRES.**Professors and Lecturers.**

<p>LANGUAGES. — CLASSICAL: Insert <i>Professor</i> Édet.</p> <p>HISTORY: Insert <i>Professor</i> Michel.</p>	<p>GEOGRAPHY: <i>Dele Professor</i> Marcel.</p> <p>PEDAGOGY: Insert <i>Professor</i> Buisson; <i>dele Professor</i> H. Marion.</p>
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FACULTÉ DES SCIENCES.**Professors and Lecturers.**

<p>MATHEMATICS AND ASTRONOMY: Insert <i>M.</i> Blutel; <i>dele Professor</i> Tisserand.</p>	<p>PHYSICS: Insert <i>MM.</i> Leduc, Maquenne.</p> <p>BIOLOGY: Insert <i>MM.</i> Bertrand, Boutan.</p>
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FACULTÉ DE DROIT.**Professors and Lecturers.**

LAW: Insert *MM.* Berthélémy, Deschamps; *dele Professor* Leveillé.

FACULTÉ DE MÉDECINE.**Professors and Lecturers.**

<p>MEDICINE: Insert <i>Professor</i> Hutinel, <i>MM.</i> Bellan, Bousquet, Brin, Camus Castex, Cunéo, Gosset, Griffon, Griveau, Lardennois, Le Fur, Lenoir, Ombrédanne; <i>dele Professors</i> Sappey, Sée,</p>	<p>Straus, <i>MM.</i> Bois, Deharbe, Duclos, Geslaud, Girode, Mauclair, Maygrier, Petit, Picou, Robineau, Rondeau, Souligoux, Wintrebert.</p>
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FACULTÉS LIBRES DE PARIS.

Women are never admitted to Catholic Universities, but some special classes for women are about to be opened.

The academic year begins in the first week of November and lasts till the first of July.

Professors and Lecturers.

For DIPLOMACY read DIPLOMATICS.

ÉCOLE PRATIQUE DES HAUTES ÉTUDES.

Professors and Lecturers.

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| MATHEMATICAL SCIENCES : <i>Dele Professor Tisserand.</i> | Insert EGYPTIAN PHILOLOGY, ETC. : <i>Professor Maspero.</i> |
| CHEMISTRY : Insert <i>MM.</i> Brion, Charon, Job ; <i>dele MM.</i> Brizard, Griner, Monthreuil-Jacquart. | LANGUAGES.—ROMANCE : Insert <i>Professor Gilliéron.</i> |
| GEOLOGY AND GEOGRAPHY : Insert <i>M.</i> Glangeaud. | COMPARATIVE PHILOLOGY : Insert <i>M.</i> Bréal. |
| BIOLOGY : Insert <i>MM.</i> Guyon, Hua, Oustalet. | HISTORY : Insert <i>M.</i> Reuss. |
| MEDICINE : Insert <i>M.</i> Hollion. | Insert HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHY : <i>Professor Longnon, M.</i> Bérard. |

ÉCOLE SPÉCIALE DES LANGUES ORIENTALES VIVANTES.

By a new regulation regular students pay 100 francs (\$20) a year; hearers may attend the courses free of charge.

Professors and Lecturers.

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| LANGUAGES—ARABIC : <i>Professors</i> Derenbourg, Houdas ; <i>M.</i> Mahmoud Aboul Nasr. | Lien Young. |
| PERSIAN : <i>Professor</i> Schefer. | JAPANESE : <i>Professor</i> de Rosny ; <i>M.</i> Soughi. |
| TURKISH : <i>Professor</i> de Meynard ; <i>M.</i> Kalpakdjian. | ANNAMITE : <i>Professor</i> Bonet. |
| MALAY : <i>M.</i> Marre. | HINDUSTANI : <i>Professor</i> Vinson. |
| ARMENIAN : <i>Professor</i> Carrière. | RUSSIAN : <i>Professor</i> Boyer ; <i>M.</i> Alexandrovski. |
| MODERN GREEK : <i>Professor</i> Legrand ; <i>M.</i> Pernot. | ROUMANIAN : <i>Professor</i> Picot. |
| CHINESE : <i>Professor</i> Devéria ; <i>M.</i> | EASTERN HISTORY, GEOGRAPHY, ETC. : <i>Professor</i> Cordier ; <i>M.</i> Paul Ravaisse. |

MUSÉUM D' HISTOIRE NATURELLE.

The courses are open to women on exactly the same conditions as to men; the courses in drawing, for instance, are attended chiefly by women and women have held many of the scholarships awarded by the Museum.

Professors and Assistants.

BIOLOGY : *Dele Professor* Ville.DRAWING : Insert *M. Faguet*.

FACULTÉ DES LETTRES D'AIX.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—SEMITIC : Read *M. Duranti* de la Calade.PHILOSOPHY : Insert *M. Blondel*; *dele Professor Dumesnil*.

FACULTÉ DE DROIT D'AIX.

Professors and Lecturers.

POLITICAL SCIENCE : For *M. Perreau* read *Professor*.LAW : For *M. de Pitti-Ferrandi* read *Professor*.

FACULTÉ DES SCIENCES DE MARSEILLE.

Professors and Lecturers.

BIOLOGY: For *M. Jourdan* read *Professor*.

ÉCOLE DE MÉDECINE ET DE PHARMACIE DE PLEIN EXERCICE DE MARSEILLE.

Professors and Lecturers.

MEDICINE : For *M. Arnaud* read *Professor*; *dele Professor Roux père*.

FACULTÉ LIBRE DE DROIT DE MARSEILLE.

With this is included the Faculté Marseillaise Libre de Droit.

Professors and Lecturers.

LAW : Insert *Professors* Aicard, Alphandéry, Autran, Bally, Bédarride, Caze-neuve, Charlois, Chevillon, David,

de Bévotte, Gravier, Jouve, Martin, Rampal, Rolland, Rolland-Chevillon, Russet, Tassy, Vial.

FACULTÉ DES SCIENCES DE BESANÇON.

Professors and Lecturers.

MINERALOGY AND GEOLOGY : Insert *M. Fournier*; *dele M. Chudeau*.

ÉCOLE PRÉPARATOIRE DE MÉDECINE ET DE PHARMACIE DE BESANÇON.

Professors and Lecturers.

MEDICINE : *Dele M. Fillion*.

FACULTÉ DES LETTRES DE BORDEAUX.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES—CLASSICAL : Insert *M.* Greek Literature.
 Cirot ; *M.* Masqueray lectures on

FACULTÉ DES SCIENCES DE BORDEAUX.

Professors and Lecturers.

PHYSICS : Insert *M.* Marchis.

FACULTÉ DE DROIT DE BORDEAUX.

Professors and Lecturers.

POLITICAL SCIENCE : Insert *M.* Ben- LAW : *Dele Professor* Saint-Marc.
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FACULTÉ MIXTE DE MÉDECINE ET DE PHARMACIE DE
BORDEAUX.

Professors and Lecturers.

MEDICINE : Insert *Professor* Figuier.

FACULTÉ DES SCIENCES DE CAEN.

Professors and Lecturers.

PHYSICS : Insert *M.* Guinchant.

FACULTÉ DE DROIT DE CAEN.

Professors and Lecturers.

LAW : Insert *Professor* Biville, *M.* Debray.ÉCOLE PRÉPARATOIRE DE MÉDECINE ET DE PHARMACIE
DE CAEN.

Professors and Lecturers.

MEDICINE ; Insert *M.* Osmont.ÉCOLE PRÉPARATOIRE DE MÉDECINE ET DE PHARMACIE
DE CLERMONT.

Professors and Lecturers.

MEDICINE : Insert *M.* Bardier.

FACULTÉ DES LETTRES DE DIJON.

Professors and Lecturers.

HISTORY : Insert *MM.* Kleinclausz, Pagès.

FACULTÉ DE DROIT DE DIJON.

Professors and Lecturers.

LAW : Insert *M.* Roux ; *dele* Professor Saleilles.ÉCOLE PRÉPARATOIRE DE MÉDECINE ET DE PHARMACIE
DE DIJON.

Professors and Lecturers.

MEDICINE : Insert *MM.* Bonnabeaud, Dubard, Vincent.

FACULTÉ DES LETTRES DE GRENOBLE.

Professors and Lecturers.

PHILOSOPHY : *Dele* Professor Charaux ; insert *M.* Dumesnil.

FACULTÉ DE DROIT DE GRENOBLE.

Professors and Lecturers.

POLITICAL SCIENCE : Insert *M.* Vignes ; LAW : Insert *M.* Geouffre de Lapradelle.
dele *M.* Reboud.

FACULTÉ DES LETTRES DE LILLE.

Professors and Lecturers.

PHILOSOPHY : Insert *M.* Lefèvre ; *dele* GEOGRAPHY : Insert *M.* Ardaillon ; *dele*
M. Blondel. Professor Cons.

FACULTÉ DES SCIENCES DE LILLE.

Professors and Lecturers.

MATHEMATICS AND ASTRONOMY : Insert *MM.* Delassus, Padé.

FACULTÉ DE DROIT DE LILLE.

Professors and Lecturers.

POLITICAL SCIENCE : *Dele* *M.* Deschamps. LAW : Insert *M.* Margat.

FACULTÉ MIXTE DE MÉDECINE ET DE PHARMACIE DE LILLE.

Professors and Lecturers.

MEDICINE: Insert *Professor* Lescoeur, *sor* Leloir.
MM. Ausset, Calmette; *dele* Profes-

FACULTÉ LIBRE DES LETTRES DE LILLE.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—CLASSICAL: Insert *Professors* Bayart, Orhand.

FACULTÉ LIBRE DES SCIENCES DE LILLE.

Professors and Lecturers.

MATHEMATICS AND ASTRONOMY: Insert *Professor* Séverin. CHEMISTRY: Insert *Professors* Carrez, Lenoble, Monnet.
 PHYSICS: For *Professor* Delenser read *BIOLOGY*: Insert *Professors* Alix, Bernard, Lienhart.
 Delemer.

FACULTÉ LIBRE DE DROIT DE LILLE.

Professors and Lecturers.

LAW: Insert *Professors* Duthoit, Moureau, *M.* Duquesne.

FACULTÉ LIBRE DE MÉDECINE ET DE PHARMACIE DE LILLE.

Professors and Lecturers.

MEDICINE: Insert *Professors* Carrez, Moureau, Toison, Voituriez; *MM.* Delassus, Larrand, Lemièrre, Mounet, Derville, Vallin.

FACULTÉ DES LETTRES DE LYON.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—CLASSICAL: *Dele* *M.* Le-grand. ART AND ARCHÆOLOGY: Insert *M.* Bourguet; *dele* *M.* Legrand.
 LITERATURE: Insert *Professor* Texte.

FACULTÉ DES SCIENCES DE LYON.

Professors and Lecturers.

MATHEMATICS AND ASTRONOMY: In- CHEMISTRY: Insert *M.* Couturier.
 sert *MM.* Cartan, Vessiot. AGRICULTURE: *Dele* *Professor* Raulin.

FACULTÉ DE DROIT DE LYON.

Professors and Lecturers.

LAW: Insert *MM.* Jossierand, Lambert.

FACULTÉ MIXTE DE MÉDECINE ET DE PHARMACIE
DE LYON.

Professors and Lecturers.

MEDICINE: Insert *MM.* Bordier, Causse.

FACULTÉ LIBRE DES SCIENCES DE LYON.

Professors and Lecturers.

GEOLOGY: *Dele* Professor Berthaud.

FACULTÉ DES LETTRES DE MONTPELLIER.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES. — CLASSICAL: Insert *M.* Roche. PHILOSOPHY: Insert *Professor* Dauriac,
M. Bernès.

FACULTÉ DES SCIENCES DE MONTPELLIER.

Professors and Lecturers.

MATHEMATICS AND ASTRONOMY: Insert *M.* Le Roux; *dele* *M.* Cartan.

FACULTÉ DE MÉDECINE DE MONTPELLIER.

Professors and Lecturers.

MEDICINE: Insert *MM.* Espagne, Rodet; *dele* *M.* Vires.

FACULTÉ DES SCIENCES DE NANCY.

Professors and Lecturers.

MATHEMATICS AND ASTRONOMY: In- berg.
sert *M.* Lacour; *dele* *M.* de Tannen-

FACULTÉ DES LETTRES DE POITIERS.

Professors and Lecturers.

ARCHÆOLOGY: *Dele* *M.* Lièvre.

FACULTÉ DES SCIENCES DE POITIERS.

Professors and Lecturers.

PHYSICS: For *M.* Deloulez read Delvalez.

FACULTÉ DE DROIT DE POITIERS.

Professors and Lecturers.

POLITICAL SCIENCE: *Dele* Professor Brissonet.

ÉCOLE PRÉPARATOIRE DE MÉDECINE ET DE PHARMACIE
DE POITIERS.

Professors and Lecturers.

MEDICINE : Insert *Professor* Faivre.

FACULTÉ DES LETTRES DE RENNES.

Professors and Lecturers.

Insert GEOGRAPHY : *Professor* Rainaud, *M.* Seunes.

FACULTÉ DE DROIT DE RENNES.

Professors and Lecturers.

LAW : Insert *M.* Grandmoulin.ÉCOLE DE MÉDECINE ET DE PHARMACIE DE PLEIN EXERCICE
DE RENNES.

Professors and Lecturers.

MÉDECINE : Insert *Professor* Bodin, *M.* Le Monniet.

FACULTÉ DES LETTRES DE TOULOUSE.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—CLASSICAL : Insert *Professor* Dürrbach.

FACULTÉ DES SCIENCES DE TOULOUSE.

Professors and Lecturers.

MATHEMATICS : Insert *M.* de Tannenberg.

GERMANY.

BERLIN, Prussia.

KÖNIGL. FRIEDRICH-WILHELMS-UNIVERSITÄT.

The number of women attending the lectures and laboratories of the university as *Hospitantinnen* during the winter of 1896-97 was ninety-three.

In November the *Königliche Landwirtschaftliche Hochschule* was opened to women.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES. — INDO-IRANIAN; Insert *Docent* Sieg; *dele Docent* Franke.

CLASSICAL: Insert *Professor* v. Wilamowitz-Moellendorf; for *Docent* Winter read *Professor*.

ENGLISH: *Dele Professor* Geiger; insert *Reader* Harsley.

ROMANCE: For *Docent* Schultz read Schultz-Gora; Insert *Readers* Hecker, Pariselle.

COMPARATIVE PHILOLOGY: *Dele Docent* Kretschmer.

PHILOSOPHY: Insert *Professors* König, Lazarus; *dele Professor* Runze.

POLITICAL SCIENCE: Insert *Professor* Reinhold, *Docent* v. Weckenstern; *dele Docent* Oldenberg.

HISTORY: For *Docent* Brensig read *Professor*; insert *Docents* Meinecke, Raudé; *dele Docent* Spannagel.

ART AND ARCHÆOLOGY: *Dele Professor* Curtius, *Docent* Fuchstein; insert *Professor* Winter, *Docents* Pernice, H.

A. Schmid.

MATHEMATICS: Insert *Professor* Bauschinger, *Docents* Batterman, Krigar-Menzel; *dele Professor* Weierstrass, *Docent* Schlesinger.

PHYSICS: *Dele Professor* Planck; insert *Docent* Krigar-Menzel; for *Docent* du Bois read *Professor*.

CHEMISTRY: Insert *Professor* van T' Hoff, *Docents* v. Buchka, Rosenheim, W. Traube, Windisch; *dele Professor* Will.

GEOLOGY: *Dele Professor* Beyrich.

BIOLOGY: *Dele Professor* Krabbe.

LAW: *Dele Docents* Biermann, Lasson.

MEDICINE: Insert *Professor* Thierfelder, *Docents* Boedeker, Jansen, Oestreich; for *Docents* Koeppen, Nasse read *Professors*; *dele Professor* Gad, *Docents* Fehleisen, Gumprecht, Höltzke, Krause, Weintraud, Wernicke.

THEOLOGY: Insert *Docents* Gennrich, Hohl; *dele Docent* Titius.

BONN, Prussia.

RHEINISCHE-FRIEDRICH-WILHELMS-UNIVERSITÄT.

Women are admitted to the university lectures as *Hospitantinnen*, provided they obtain the permission of the Rector, the Curator and the professor giving the lectures.

Professors and Lecturers.

- LANGUAGES. — CLASSICAL: Insert *Docents* Koerte, Radermacher; *dele Docent* Brinkmann.
 ENGLISH: Insert *Reader* Foerster.
 GERMANIC: Insert *Docent* Drescher.
 PHILOSOPHY: Insert *Docent* Wentscher; *dele Professors* Schaar-Schmidt, J. Wolff.
 HISTORY: Insert *Professor* von Bezold, *Docent* Strack; *dele Professor* Menzel.
 ART AND ARCHÆOLOGY: Insert *Docent* Firmenich-Richartz.
 MATHEMATICS AND ASTRONOMY: Insert *Professor* Schlesinger; for *Docent* Deichmüller read *Professor*.
 CHEMISTRY: Insert *Docent* Emery; *dele Docent* Bredt; for *Docent* Hensler read Heusler.
 AGRICULTURE: Insert *Professor* von der Goltz.
 LAW: Insert *Professors* Cosack, Pflüger.

BRESLAU, Prussia.

KÖNIGLICHE UNIVERSITÄT.

Intending students must register with the Secretary of the University before a given date the lectures which they wish to attend.

Professors and Lecturers.

- LANGUAGES.—INDO-IRANIAN: For *Docent* Liebich read *Professor*.
 CLASSICAL: Insert *Professor* Müller; *dele Docent* Leopold.
 COMPARATIVE PHILOLOGY: Insert *Professor* Hoffmann; *dele Professor* Hillebrandt.
 HISTORY: Insert *Professor* Schulte.
 MATHEMATICS AND ASTRONOMY: Insert *Professor* Franz.
 AGRICULTURE: Insert *Professors* Friedländer, von Funke.
 LAW: Insert *Docent* Heymann; *dele Professor* Schott; for *Docent* Beling read *Professor*.
 MEDICINE: Insert *Professors* Hurthle, Uhthoff, *Docents* Axenfeld, Kionka, Krienes, Mann; *dele Professor* Barth.
 THEOLOGY.—PROTESTANT: Insert *Docent* Junker; *dele Docent* Beer.
 CATHOLIC: Insert *Professor* Srdalek; *dele Professor* Müller.

ERLANGEN, Bavaria.

KGL. FRIEDRICH-ALEXANDERS-UNIVERSITÄT.

Women are allowed to attend lectures at the three Bavarian universities as hearers and also to take degrees in the two departments of the philosophical faculty, the philological and the scientific. Applications for admission must be addressed to the *Bayerische Ministerium der Innere für Kirchen- und Schul-Angelegenheiten*, and should be accompanied by testimonials.

Professors and Lecturers.

- LANGUAGES.—INDO-GERMANIC (not Germanic) : *Professor Geiger.*
 HISTORY : Insert *Professor Fester; dele Professor von Bezold.*
 PHYSICS : Insert *Docent Simon; dele Docent Knoblauch.*
 CHEMISTRY : Insert *Docent Schmidt; dele Professor Beckmann.*
 MEDICINE : Insert *Professors Heim, Specht.*
 THEOLOGY : Insert *Professor Lotz; dele Professor Köhler.*

FREIBURG IM BREISGAU, Baden.

GROSSHERZ. BAD. ALBERT-LUDWIGS-UNIVERSITÄT.

Professors and Lecturers.

- LANGUAGES.—CLASSICAL : Insert *Docent Kalbfleisch.*
 GERMANIC : *Dele Professor Steinmann.*
 ROMANCE : Insert *Reader Paufler.*
 POLITICAL ECONOMY : Insert *Professors Fuchs, v. Schulze-Gaevernitz.*
 HISTORY : Insert *Professor Dove.*
 ART AND ARCHÆOLOGY : Insert *Professor Puchstein; dele Docent Terrey.*
 Insert PEDAGOGY : *Docent Züm.*
 CHEMISTRY : Insert *Professor Kiliani; for Docent Edinger read Professor; dele Professor Baumann.*
 MINERALOGY : *Dele Docent Beckenkamp.*
 AGRICULTURE : Insert *Professor Schnerzer; dele Professor Schulze-Gaevernitz.*
 LAW : Insert *Professor Stutz; Docent Merkel.*
 MEDICINE : For *Docents Gaupp, Ritschl read Professors; insert Docents Autenrieth, Ströbe, von Dungern.*
 MUSIC : Insert *Reader Hoppe.*

GIESSEN, Hesse.

GROSSHERZOG. HESSISCHE LUDWIGS-UNIVERSITÄT.

Women are not generally admitted to lectures at the university and no regulation concerning their admission is made in the statutes. Any woman desiring to attend lectures must apply for permission to the Minister of the Interior at Darmstadt.

Professors and Lecturers.

- LANGUAGES.—INDO-IRANIAN : *Dele Professor von Bradke.*
 CLASSICAL : Insert *Professor Dieterich; dele Professor Schwartz.*
 COMPARATIVE PHILOLOGY : *Dele Professor von Bradke.*
 BIOLOGY : Insert *Docents Knoblauch, von Wagner.*
 Insert FORESTRY : *Professors Hess, Wimmenauer.*

GÖTTINGEN, Prussia.

GEORG-AUGUSTS-UNIVERSITÄT

Four women have now obtained the degree of Doctor of Philosophy at Göttingen; two in Mathematics, one in Physical Chemistry and one in Philology.

Professors and Lecturers.

- LANGUAGES—CLASSICAL : *Dele Professor* v. Wilamowitz-Moellendorff.
 GERMANIC : Insert *Docent* Meissner; *dele Docent* Michels.
 ROMANCE : Insert *Reader* Sechehaye; *dele Reader* Mercier.
 HISTORY : Insert *Professor* Busolt, *Docents* Schulten, Willrich; *dele Professor* Volquardsen.
 PHYSICS : Insert *Docent* Wachsmuth; *dele Docent* Pockels.
 CHEMISTRY : Insert *Docents* Fischer, Küster; *dele Docent* Lorenz.
 AGRICULTURE : Insert *Professors* Fleischmann, Mollier.
 LAW : Insert *Docent* Leonhard.
 MEDICINE : Insert *Professor* Braun, *Docents* Aschoff, Beneke. Boruttau, Cramer, Dreser, Sultan; *dele Professor* Hildebrand.
 THEOLOGY : *Dele Professor* Reischle; for *Docent* Bousset read *Professor*.
 Insert MUSIC : *Professor* Freiberg.

GREIFSWALD, Prussia.

KÖNIGLICHE UNIVERSITÄT.

Professors and Lecturers.

- LANGUAGES.—ROMANCE : Insert *Professor* Stengel, *Instructor* Boelleville; *dele Professor* Koschwitz.
 POLITICAL SCIENCE, *Dele Professor* Fuchs.
 MATHEMATICS AND ASTRONOMY : Insert *Professor* Study; *dele Professor* Minnigerode.
 MEDICINE : Insert *Docent* Roseman; *dele Professor* R. Schirmer.

HALLE, Prussia.

VEREINIGTE FRIEDRICHS-UNIVERSITÄT HALLE-WITTENBERG.

Several women are now attending the lectures and laboratories.

Professors and Lecturers.

- LANGUAGES.—SEMITIC : Insert *Docent* Jacob.
 ENGLISH : Insert *Reader* Thistlethwaite.
 GERMANIC : Insert *Docent* Saran.
 ROMANCE : Insert *Readers* Wiese, Simon.
 HISTORY : Insert *Docent* von Ruville.
 ART AND ARCHÆOLOGY : Insert *Docent* Kautzsch.
 MATHEMATICS AND ASTRONOMY : Insert *Docent* Gutzmer.
 CHEMISTRY : Insert *Docent* Vorländer.
 BIOLOGY : Insert *Docent* v. Mendel-Stiefels.
 AGRICULTURE : Insert *Professors* Freytag, Lorenz; *Readers* Knoch, Müller.
 LAW : Insert *Docents* Rosenfeld, Stein.
 MEDICINE : Insert *Docents* Braunschweig, Eisler, Endres, Grunert, Haasler, v. Herff, Hessler, Jensen.
 THEOLOGY : Insert *Professors* Reischle, Warneck.

HEIDELBERG, Baden.

For GROSSHERZLICHE read GROSSHERZOGLICHE.
GROSSHERZOGL. RUPRECHT-KARLS-UNIVERSITÄT.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—ENGLISH: Insert *Professor* Hoobs.

ROMANCE: Insert *Reader* Schneegans.

POLITICAL SCIENCE: Insert *Professor* Weber, *Docent* Precht.

PHYSICS: Insert *Professor* Lenard.

HISTORY: Insert *Professor* Schäfer.

MATHEMATICS AND ASTRONOMY: Insert *Professor* Valentiner; for *Docent* Landsberg read *Professor*.

BIOLOGY: For *Docents* Erlanger, Samassa, Schuberg read *Professors*.

LAW: Insert *Professor* v. Lilienthal, *Docents* His, Mittermaier; *dele Professor* Heinze.

MEDICINE: Insert *Professors* v. Beck, Passow, *Docents* Fischer, Nissl; for *Docents* Cramer, Gottlieb, Kaiser, Schottländer read *Professors*.

THEOLOGY: *Dele Professor* Holsten.

JENA, Saxe-Weimar.

GROSSHERZOGL. UND HERZOGL. SÄCHSISCHE GESAMT-
UNIVERSITÄT.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—ORIENTAL: Insert *Professor* Vollers.

GERMANIC: Insert *Professor* Michels; *Docents* Leitzmann, Schlösser.

ENGLISH: Insert *Reader* Keller.

PHILOSOPHY: Insert *Docents* Dinger, Erhardt.

HISTORY: Insert *Docent* Mentz.

ART AND ARCHÆOLOGY: Insert *Docent*

Weber.

NUMISMATICS: Insert *Professor* Pick.

CHEMISTRY: Insert *Docent* Duden.

AGRICULTURE: Insert *Professors* Edler, Settegast.

LAW: Insert *Professors* Schoen, Schultze; *dele Professor* Franken.

MEDICINE: Insert *Professors* Braus, Seidel.

KIEL, Prussia.

KÖNIGLICHE CHRISTIAN-ALBRECHTS UNIVERSITÄT.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—SEMITIC: Insert *Docent* Lidzbarski.

ENGLISH: Insert *Reader* Gough.

ROMANCE: Insert *Reader* Gauthey des Guttes.

PHILOSOPHY: Insert *Docent* Alberti.

HISTORY: Insert *Professor* Volquardsen;

dele Professor Busolt.

MATHEMATICS: Insert *Professor* Stöckel; *dele Professor* Weyer.

CHEMISTRY: Insert *Professors* Claisen, Harzer

MEDICINE: Insert *Docents* Klein, Meves.

THEOLOGY: *Dele Professor* Matthaei.

KÖNIGSBERG, Prussia.

KÖNIGLICHE ALBERTUS-UNIVERSITÄT.

Professors and Lecturers.

- LANGUAGES.—SEMITIC: Insert *Docent* Rost.
 CLASSICAL: Insert *Professor* Brinkmann.
 MATHEMATICS: Insert *Professor* Hölder, *Docent* Vahlen.
 CHEMISTRY: Insert *Professor* Klinger, *Docent* Gutzeit.
 MINERALOGY: Insert *Professor* Mügge.
- BIOLOGY: Insert *Docent* Lüke.
 AGRICULTURE: Insert *Professor* Rörig.
 LAW: *Dele Docent* Schön.
 MEDICINE: For *Docent* Münster read *Professor*; insert *Docents* Braatz, Halervorden, Szaplewski, *Reader* Döbelin.
 THEOLOGY: Insert *Readers* Lackner, Pelka.

LEIPZIG, Saxony.

UNIVERSITÄT.

Professors and Lecturers.

- LANGUAGES.—INDO-IRANIAN: Insert *Professors* Schwarz, Steindorff, Zimmern.
 CLASSICAL: For *Docents* Chichorius and Immisch read *Professors*.
 GERMANIC: For *Docents* Hort, Holz and Witkowski read *Professors*.
 ROMANCE: For *Docent* Weigand read *Professor*.
 COMPARATIVE PHILOLOGY: Insert *Professor* Hermann.
 PHILOSOPHY: *Dele Professor* Drobisch; for *Professor* Volkeet read Volkelt; Insert *Docent* Störing.
 ART AND ARCHÆOLOGY: Insert *Professor* Studniczka; *dele Professors* Ebers and Overbeck; *Professor* Brockhaus does not lecture; for *Docent* Schneider read *Professor*.
- GEOGRAPHY: Insert *Assistants* Eckert, Fischer; *dele Docent* Schurtz.
 PEDAGOGY: Insert *Professors* Hartmann, Lehmann.
 MATHEMATICS: *Dele Docent* Scheffers.
 PHYSICS: Insert *Docent* Knoblauch.
 CHEMISTRY: Insert *Professor* Stohmann; for *Docent* Siegfried read *Professor*.
 AGRICULTURE: Insert *Professor* Zürn; *dele Professor* Settegast.
 LAW: For *Docent* Burchard read *Professor*; *dele Professor* Bulow.
 MEDICINE: Insert *Professors* Barth, Eigenbrodt, Riehl, Siegfried; *Docents* Kroenig, Kruckmann Menge; for *Docents* Friedrich, Heffter, Romberg, Schoen read *Professors*; *dele Professors* Doederlein, Wenzel, *Docent* Urban.

MARBURG, Prussia.

UNIVERSITÄT.

Professors and Lecturers.

- LANGUAGES.—CLASSICAL: *Dele Professor* Dieterich.
 ENGLISH: Insert *Reader* Tilley.
 ROMANCE: Insert *Reader* Doutrepont.

SANSKRIT AND COMPARATIVE PHILOLOGY: Insert *Professor Kretschmer*.
 PHILOSOPHY: *Dele Docent Busse*.
 POLITICAL SCIENCE: Insert *Docents Dre-mar, Oldenberg*.
 HISTORY: Insert *Professor v. Below, Docent Diemar*.
 MATHEMATICS: *Dele Professor von Drach*.

LAW: *Dele Docent Mueller*.
 MEDICINE: Insert *Professor Hess, Wernicke, Docents Ederlen, Knorr, Saxer; dele Professor Uhthoff, Docent v. Sobieranski*.
 THEOLOGY: For *Professor Werner* read *Docent; dele Docent Bess*.

MUNICH, Bavaria.

KÖNIGL. LUDWIG-MAXIMILIANS-UNIVERSITÄT.

For particulars relating to the admission of women, see above under Erlangen.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—ENGLISH: Insert *Professor Schick, Reader Blinkhorn*.
 ROMANCE: Insert *Reader Pirson*.
 PHILOSOPHY: Insert *Docent Baumgartner*.
 HISTORY: Insert *Docent Doeberl*.
 GEOGRAPHY: For *Docent Neumann* read *Naumann*.
 Insert *PEDAGOGY: Professor v. Müller*.
 CHEMISTRY: Insert *Docent Willstätter*.
 MINERALOGY: Insert *Docent Bergeat*.

BIOLOGY: For *Docent Pauly* read *Professor*.
 Insert *FORESTRY: Professors Endres, Mayr, Pauly; Docents Hepele, v. Tubeuf*.
 LAW: For *Docents Grueber, Harburger, Loewenfeld* read *Professors*.
 MEDICINE: Insert *Professors Bumm, Rückert, Docents Lange, Port, v. Sicherer*.
 THEOLOGY: Insert *Professor Lotz; Docent Holzhey*.

ROSTOCK, Mecklenberg.

GROSSHERZOGGLICHE UNIVERSITÄT.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—CLASSICAL: Insert *Professor Kern; dele Professor Bethe*.
 PHILOSOPHY: Insert *Professor Busse*.
 CHEMISTRY: *Dele Professor Tohl*.

MEDICINE: Insert *Professor Barfurth, dele Professor v. Brunn*.
 Insert *MUSIC: Instructor Thierfelder*.

STRASSBURG, Alsace.

KAISER-WILHELMS-UNIVERSITÄT.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—INDO-IRANIAN: Insert *Docent Spiegelberg*.

CLASSICAL: Insert *Professors Keil Schwartz; dele Docent Miller*.

- ENGLISH : Insert *Docent* Robertson;
dele Docent Miller.
 ROMANCE : Insert *Reader* Röhrig.
 HISTORY : Insert *Docent* Bloch.
 ART AND ARCHÆOLOGY : Insert *Professor* Michaelis; *dele Docents* Heinze,
 Vöge.
 PEDAGOGY : *Dele Professor* Ziegler.
- MATHEMATICS : *Dele Professor* Maurer.
 BIOLOGY : Insert *Docent* Benecke.
 LAW : Insert *Professor* Heimberger.
 MEDICINE : Insert *Professors* Forster,
 Hofmeister, *Docents* Klein, Manasse,
 Siegert, Thilenius; *dele Professor*
 Leop.

TÜBINGEN, Württemberg.

KÖNIGLICHE EBERHARD-KARLS UNIVERSITÄT.

Professors and Lecturers.

- LANGUAGES.—SEMITIC : For *Docent* Seybold read *Professor*.
 ENGLISH : Insert *Professor* Franz.
 ROMANCE : For *Professor* Pfau read *Reader*.
 HISTORY : Insert *Professor* Busch.
 MATHEMATICS : Insert *Professor* Maurer;
dele Professor Hölder.
 CHEMISTRY : Insert *Professor* Buchner,
Docents Küster, Mayer; *dele Docent* v.
 Meyenberg.
 MINERALOGY : For *Docent* Wülfing read
Professor.
- LAW : Insert *Professor* v. Mandry; *Docent* Gaupp.
 MEDICINE : For *Docents* Dennig, Hofmeister, Winternitz read *Professors*; insert *Docents* Grunert, Gudden, Henke, Küttner, Sarwey; *dele Professor* v. Säxinger, *Docents* Nagel, Roloff.
 THEOLOGY.—CATHOLIC : Insert *Professor* Sägmüller; *dele Professor* v. Köber.
 Insert MUSIC : *Director* Kauffman.

WÜRZBURG, Bavaria.

KÖNIGLICHE JULIUS-MAXIMILIANS UNIVERSITÄT.

Professors and Lecturers.

For particulars relating to the admission of women, see above under Erlangen.

- PHILOSOPHY : Insert *Docent* Marbe.
 ART AND ARCHÆOLOGY : *Dele Professor* Sittl, *Docent* Schmid.
 BIOLOGY : *Dele Professor* v. Sachs.
- MEDICINE : Insert *Docent* Müller; *dele Docents* Heim, Leuhossék.
 THEOLOGY : Insert *Professor* Weber.

GREAT BRITAIN.

ENGLAND AND WALES.

The most important events of the year 1896-97 in the field of women's education in England have been :—the refusal to grant the title of degrees to women who have passed the honours examinations of Cambridge University; the arrangement of greater facilities for women to study at Durham University; the foundation of a new Research Laboratory in London, and of a hall of residence for women graduate students at Cambridge. Fuller particulars concerning these and the London School of Economics and Political Science are given below.

CAMBRIDGE, England.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE.

In 1896 a syndicate was appointed by the Senate of the University to consider what should be done in regard to granting degrees to women who had passed the honours examinations of the University. The syndicate, after consideration of evidence, urged that women who had fulfilled the requirements made from men for the B. A. and M. A. and higher degrees should be granted the *titles* of these degrees, *i. e.*, they should have the right to use the letters B. A., M. A., etc., after their names, but should have no share in the government of the University. This proposal was voted on on May 21st, 1897, and rejected by 1707 votes to 661.

Though facilities for advanced research work have been opened to graduates of Cambridge and other universities, and to other persons considered qualified, these privileges have not been formally extended to women. A hall of residence for women engaged in post-graduate work will, however, be opened in October, 1897, and should be of the greatest service to the cause of women's education. For further particulars see below, p. 33.

University Professors and Lecturers and College Lecturers.

The corrections are taken from the list of lectures published in the *Cambridge University Reporter* for January 15th, 1897. The * in the original list cannot be regarded as accurately placed; several of the professors have changed their opinions in regard to admitting women to their lectures and exact information cannot be obtained. Professors Newton and Ward have admitted women to their lectures, also Professor Sir G. G. Stokes; Mr. Foxwell does not admit women. Lectures given at Pembroke College and St. Catharine's College are not open to women.

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|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| LANGUAGES.—CLASSICAL: Insert <i>Mr. Wyse</i> ; <i>dele Mr. Glover</i> . | BIOLOGY, PHYSIOLOGY, ETC: Insert <i>Drs. Barclay-Smith, Lea, Messrs. Bateson, Cunningham</i> . |
| ROMANCE: Insert <i>Mr. Tilley</i> . | ENGINEERING: Insert <i>Messrs. Dunkerley, Peace</i> ; <i>dele Mr. Dalby</i> . |
| COMPARATIVE PHILOLOGY: Insert <i>Messrs. Giles, Moulton, Roberts</i> . | LAW (INDIAN): Insert <i>Sir R. West</i> . |
| POLITICAL SCIENCE: <i>Dele Messrs. Collins, Green</i> . | MEDICINE: Insert <i>Professors Allbutt, Roy, Dr. Kanthack, Messrs. Griffiths, Marshall</i> ; for <i>Professor Sir G. M. Humphrey</i> read <i>Humphry</i> . |
| HISTORY: Insert <i>Dr. Walker, Messrs. Green, Oldham, Whitney</i> . | THEOLOGY: Insert <i>Mr. Nickson</i> ; <i>dele Mr. Masterman</i> ; for <i>Mr. Brooks</i> read <i>Brooke</i> . |
| MATHEMATICS: Insert <i>Messrs. Glazebrook, Larmor, Love, Mollison, Walker, Young</i> ; <i>dele Mr. Webb</i> . | MUSIC: Insert <i>Dr. Mann</i> ; <i>dele Dr. Garrett</i> . |
| PHYSICS: Insert <i>Mr. Harker</i> ; <i>dele Mr. Dalby</i> . | |
| CHEMISTRY: Insert <i>Messrs. Easterfield, Hutchinson, Ivatt, Skinner, Spivey</i> . | |

GIRTON COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE.

The fees charged in the long vacation for board, lodging and tuition are £14 (\$60) for four weeks and £20 (\$100) for six weeks.

Lecturers.

(For Easter Term, 1896-97.)

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| LANGUAGES.—CLASSICAL: Insert <i>Mr. Dickinson, Miss Taylor</i> ; <i>dele Messrs. Adams, Conway, Earp, Hicks, Leaf, Lendrum, Moulton, Pretor, Sikes, Miss Alford</i> . | Hammond; <i>dele Miss Gardner, Messrs. Green, Masterman</i> . |
| MEDIAEVAL AND MODERN: Insert <i>Mr. Esseen, Miss Steele Smith</i> ; <i>dele Miss Earle</i> . | MATHEMATICS: Insert <i>Miss Johnson</i> ; <i>dele Messrs. Berry, Buchanan, Cowell, Mair, Sedley Taylor</i> . |
| PHILOSOPHY AND POLITICAL SCIENCE: Insert <i>Miss Fletcher</i> ; <i>dele Mr. Johnson</i> . | BIOLOGY, CHEMISTRY, ETC.: <i>Dele Misses Chesney, Saunders</i> . |
| HISTORY: Insert <i>Messrs. Dickinson,</i> | THEOLOGY: Insert <i>Mr. Graves, Miss Taylor</i> ; <i>dele Miss McArthur</i> . |
| | MUSIC: Insert <i>Dr. Alan Gray</i> ; <i>dele Dr. Wood</i> . |

NEWNHAM COLLEGE, CAMBRIDGE.

The vice-principals and heads of halls are now Miss Katherine Stephen, Miss Mary E. Rickett and Miss B. A. Clough.

Lecturers.

The following corrections are for 1896-97:

LANGUAGES. — CLASSICAL: Insert *Mr. Stamp*; *dele Mr. Sikes, Miss Smith, Miss Stawell.*

MEDÆVAL AND MODERN: Insert *Messrs. Chadwick, Esseen, Misses Stephen, Tuke*; *dele Miss Earle, Miss Macleod Smith, Mrs. Verrall.*

HISTORY: Insert *Mr. Reddaway*; *dele Professor Sir J. R. Seeley, Mr. Walker.*

MATHEMATICS: Insert *Mr. Askwith*; *dele Mr. Richmond, Miss Stoney, Mr. Young.*

NATURAL SCIENCES: Insert *Miss Johnson, Mr. Lake, Miss Marshall, Miss Skeat*; *dele Miss Fortey, Mr. Morrell, Miss Sedgwick.*

WOMEN'S HALL OF RESIDENCE, CAMBRIDGE.

[For Students Engaged in Post-Graduate Work.]

The Women's Hall of Residence will be opened in October, 1897, under the direction of Miss E. A. McArthur, with a view to meeting the desire felt by an increasing number of students engaged in post-graduate work to secure the advantages of association with other students and of assistance, if required, in the pursuit of their studies. During the academic year, 1896-7, a private experiment of this kind has been undertaken by Miss E. A. McArthur with sufficiently satisfactory results to warrant a trial on a more formal basis.

Students will, in general, be required to have taken a degree of some university, or to have passed an examination qualifying for such a degree, and to present testimonials satisfactory to the Committee. They must also furnish a statement both of their previous course of study and of the line of work which they propose to pursue.

The inclusive charge for board and residence during the academic year (three terms of nine weeks each) will be from £50 (\$250) to £60, (\$300) according to the rooms chosen, and will be payable in advance. This does not include fees for lectures or any other form of tuition. In exceptional cases students will be received for one or two terms upon payment at a slightly higher rate. Provision may also be made, when necessary, for residence during the vacations.

A Studentship of the value of £50 (\$250), to be held at the Hall, will be awarded by the Committee for the academic year 1897-8,

provided that, in the opinion of the Committee, a candidate of sufficient merit present herself.

Any woman who has taken a university degree, or has passed an examination qualifying for such a degree, or who submits satisfactory testimonials of fitness to profit by the work, will be eligible for the Studentship. Each candidate will be required to describe a course of study or research which she intends to pursue, and to give two references as to ability and character.

The student will be elected in the first instance for one year, and will be required to report to the Committee upon the work in which she has been engaged not later than June 30th, 1898. It is understood that the student will not undertake paid work during the tenure of the Studentship without the special permission of the Committee. The tenure of the Studentship will be from October 1st, and it will be paid terminally in advance.

Applications for the Studentship should be sent before July 10th to MISS ELLEN A. McARTHUR, Girton College, Cambridge, from whom further particulars in regard to the Hall may be obtained.

COMMITTEE.

Rev. W. Cunningham, D. D., Fellow and Lecturer of Trinity College; Hon. Fellow of Gonville and Caius College (*Chairman*).

Arthur Berry, M. A., Fellow and Assistant Tutor of King's College.

Miss E. C. Jones, Vice-Mistress and Lecturer of Girton College.

Miss M. G. Kennedy, Hon. Secretary of Newnham College.

Miss Ellen A. McArthur, late Vice-Mistress of Girton College; Head Lecturer in History, Girton College.

R. D. Roberts, M. A., late Fellow of Clare College; Secretary for Lectures to the Local Examinations and Lectures Syndicate.

DURHAM, England.

THE UNIVERSITY OF DURHAM.

Regulations concerning the admission of women to degrees have just been published, and arrangements have been made for admit-

ting women to lectures at the University of Durham. A hostel was opened in October, 1896, and women were at once enabled to go into residence. All students wishing to qualify for a degree must reside for at least two years in Durham or Newcastle and attend lectures either at the University of Durham, the Durham University College of Science in Newcastle or the Durham School of Medicine in Newcastle. Up to the present women are working in Durham for the degrees of B. A. and M. A. only. Those working for degrees in Science, Literature and Medicine (B. Sc., B. Litt., M. B., M. D., etc.) are studying at Newcastle. The degree of B. Litt. was instituted recently and may be obtained after two years' residence. The degree of B. A. is not generally taken in less than three years, though residence for more than six terms is not required. The year is divided into three terms of eight or nine weeks' duration, beginning in October, January and the end of April.

The fees are very low; entrance fee £2 (\$10), tuition fees £7 (\$35) per term, fees for examinations from £1 (\$5) to £10.10 (\$52.50). A composition fee of £70 (\$350) is charged for the complete five years' course in Medicine.

The terms for board and residence at one of the women's hostels are from £1.1 (\$5.25) to £1.5 (\$6.25) a week.

Further information may be obtained from the Rev. J. R. SHORTT, M. A., the University, Durham.

LONDON, England.

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE.

Gower Street, London, W. C.

The fees vary from £1.1 (\$5.25) to £10.10 (\$52.50) per class for the session.

Professors.

LANGUAGES.—INDO-IRANIAN: Insert *Professors* Blumhardt, Ross; *dele Professor* Bruce.

ROMANCE: Insert *Professor* de Asarta.

ART AND ARCHÆOLOGY: Insert *Professor* Gardner.

LAW: Insert *Professors* Birrell, Neill; *dele Professor* Raleigh.

Insert MEDICINE: *Professors* Barker, Barlow, Bastian, Bradford, Corfield, Godlee, Heath, Martin, Poore, Ringer, Roberts, Schäfer, Spencer, Thane, Tweedy.

KING'S COLLEGE (Department for Ladies).

13, Kensington Square, London, W.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—ENGLISH: Insert <i>Professor de Sélincourt</i> ; <i>dele Professor Heath</i> .	MATHEMATICS: Insert <i>Mr. Dale</i> ; <i>dele Mr. Holmes</i> .
POLITICAL ECONOMY: <i>Dele Professor Shuttleworth</i> .	CHEMISTRY: For <i>Mr. Bloxham</i> read <i>Bloxam</i> .
ART AND ARCHÆOLOGY: Insert <i>Mr. Vicat Cole</i> ; <i>dele Miss Eugénie Sellers</i> .	MUSIC: Insert <i>Mrs. Haas</i> , <i>Mrs. Hutchinson</i> ; <i>dele Professor Bridge</i> .

LONDON SCHOOL OF MEDICINE FOR WOMEN.

30, Handel Street, Brunswick Square, London, W. C.

Lecturers, Demonstrators and Medical Officers.

Insert <i>Misses Hamilton, Lewin, McDougall, Patch, Stoney, Webb</i> ; <i>dele Mr. Walter Bowring, Misses Ewart</i> ,	<i>Effield Greene, Hunter, Edith Knight, Percy, Turnbull</i> .
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DAVY-FARADAY RESEARCH LABORATORY OF THE
ROYAL INSTITUTION.

21, Albemarle Street, London, W.

This laboratory was endowed and given to the Royal Institution in 1897 by Dr. Ludwig Mond. It is open, at the discretion of the committee, to all persons, irrespective of sex or nationality, who have done scientific research work, or are judged capable of undertaking it.

Any person who obtains permission to attend the laboratory for a certain term shall do so free of charge and shall, in general, be supplied with all materials, chemicals, gas, electricity, etc., necessary for his work, but these may in special cases be refused. The worker will be eligible for readmission after the expiration of the term for which he has been admitted.

The year is divided into three terms: Michaelmas term from the first Monday in October to the Saturday nearest the 18th of December; Lent term from the Monday nearest to the 15th of January to the second Saturday in April; Easter term from the first Monday in May to the fourth Saturday in July.

For further information apply to the Secretary of the Royal Institution, 21, Albemarle Street, London, W.

Directors of the Laboratory: LORD RAYLEIGH, PROFESSOR DEWAR.

THE LONDON SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS AND POLITICAL SCIENCE.

10, Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C.

This school was founded in 1895, its object being to organise economic and political studies in England. During the first year 300 students, of whom 75 were women, joined the school. The students are chiefly graduates of British and foreign universities, government officials, railway officials, bank managers and clerks, and persons engaged in public work who require the guidance of experts on particular subjects. The school is also a centre of information for foreigners visiting England for purposes of investigation, and guidance and advice have been given to students from Belgium, France, Germany, the United States and other countries.

Research studentships, varying in value from £25 (\$125) to £100 (\$500), for the encouragement of special investigations are given on the result of examinations. A studentship of the value of £100 (\$500) a year for two years was awarded in July, 1897. The selected candidate is expected to give a short course of lectures on the result of his investigations.

An excellent special library is being collected, and the publication of a series of studies on Political Science has been commenced.

The academic year, which begins at the beginning of October and ends about June 22nd, is divided into three terms. The fee for full membership of the school, admitting to all lectures and classes, is £3 (\$15) a year or £1 (\$5) a term. The fee for one course of 20 lectures is 15s. (\$3.75).

Further information may be obtained from the DIRECTOR, MR. W. A. S. HEWINS, 10, Adelphi Terrace, London, W. C.

Lecturers in 1897-98.

ECONOMICS: *Messrs.* Cannan, Hewins, Sidney Webb, *Miss* E. A. McArthur.
STATISTICS: *Messrs.* Bowley, Edgeworth, Hewins, Lawrence, Llewellyn, Sanger.
PALÆOGRAPHY AND DIPLOMATICS: *Mr.* Hubert Hall.

RAILWAYS: *Messrs.* Acworth, Mac-
kinder.
BANKING: *Mr.* Foxwell.
COMMERCIAL LAW: *Mr.* Barlow.

COMMERCIAL GEOGRAPHY: *Mr. Mac-*
kinder.

COMMERCIAL HISTORY: *Messrs. Gonner,*
Hewins.

POLITICAL SCIENCE: *Professor Dicey,*
Messrs. Barthelemy, Dickinson, Gom-
me, Harper, Hirst, Hobhouse, Kemp,
Roberts, Graham Wallas, Whittuck,
Miss Tomm.

BEDFORD COLLEGE (for Women).

York Place, Baker Street, London, W.

A course of scientific instruction in Hygiene, Bacteriology, etc., preparing women for posts as Sanitary Inspectors, is a special feature of the College.

The dates at which terms begin and end vary by a few days from year to year from those given.

Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—CLASSICAL: Insert *Mrs.*
Hearn; dele Miss Hellings.

ENGLISH: Insert *Dr. Gregory Foster,*
Mr. de Sélincourt; dele Dr. Heath.

GERMANIC: Insert *Mr. Rippmann;*
dele Mr. Milner Barry.

PEDAGOGY: Insert *Miss Robertson; dele*
Miss Lilian Talbot.

HYGIENE: Insert *Dr. Legge; dele Dr.*
Louis Parkes.

Insert PHYSIOLOGY: *Drs. Edkins, Kan-*
thack.

ROYAL HOLLOWAY COLLEGE (for Women).

Egham, Surrey (near London).

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—CLASSICAL: For *Mr.*
Donkin read Professor.

ENGLISH: Insert *Mr. Boas, Miss Guin-*
ness.

PHILOLOGY: Insert *Misses Forster,*
Thomson; dele Miss Wardale.

MATHEMATICS: For *Mr. Loney read*
Professor.

PHYSICS: For *Mr. Cassie read Professor.*

OXFORD, England.

THE UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD.

It should be clearly understood that women are not allowed to matriculate or graduate in the university, though they may enter for all the public examinations for degrees in Arts and Music without being required to fulfill the same conditions as men. The names of successful women candidates are published in supplementary class lists and they receive certificates signed by the examiners.

The requirements of the university for the degree course will be found in the "Student's Handbook to the University and Colleges

of Oxford," price 2s 6d (\$0.62), or in "The Examination Statutes," price 1s 2d (\$0.29), to be obtained from the Clarendon Press Depository, 116, High Street, Oxford.

Professors and Lecturers.

Corrections compiled from the *Oxford University Gazette* for January 25, 1897, and the Calendar.

- LANGUAGES. — SEMITIC: Insert *Mr.* White; *dele Mr.* Cooke.
- CLASSICAL: Insert *Messrs.* Benecke, Blakiston, Ellis, Hall, Hughes, Jackson, Maude, Moore, Phelps, Phillimore, Phillips, Wells; *dele Messrs.* Bussell, Carter, Forbes, Lester, Lock, Mulvany, Palmer, Snow, Warren.
- ENGLISH: *Dele Messrs.* Richardson, de Sélincourt.
- COMPARATIVE PHILOLOGY: Insert *Professor* Max Müller, *Mr.* Monro.
- PHILOSOPHY: *Dele Professor* Wallace; insert *Messrs.* Benecke, Pickard-Cambridge, Prichard, Solomon, Storr, Wood; *dele Messrs.* Henderson, Marrett, Munro, Webb, Wylie.
- POLITICAL SCIENCE: Insert *Messrs.* Blunt, Hughes, Jackson; *dele Viscount* St Cyres, *Messrs.* Rashdall, Smith.
- Insert DIPLOMATIC: *Mr.* Poole.
- HISTORY: Insert *Messrs.* Gardiner, Grant, Grundy, Madan, Marriott, Munro, Richardson, A. L. Smith, Wakeman; *dele Messrs.* Case, Myres, Robertson.
- Insert ART: *Professor* Wooldridge.
- PHYSICS: Insert *Professor* Price, *Mr.* Alsop.
- GEOLOGY: Insert *Professor* Sollas; *dele Professor* Green.
- Insert MINERALOGY: *Professor* Miers.
- BIOLOGY: Insert *Messrs.* Balfour, Mann, Ramsden; *dele Dr.* Pembrey.
- LAW: Insert *Messrs.* Jenks, Wakeling; *dele Mr.* Raleigh.
- THEOLOGY: For *Mr.* Lock read *Professor*; insert *Messrs.* Bussell, de la Hey, Lake, Pope, Wild, Wilson; *dele Messrs.* Bebb, Bennett, Casher, Chavasse, Cooke, Headlam, Ottley.
- Insert MUSIC: *Professor* Stainer, *Drs.* Mee, Parry.
- Insert POETRY: *Professor* Courthope.

THE ASSOCIATION FOR PROMOTING THE EDUCATION OF WOMEN IN OXFORD.

About 150 professors and lecturers admit women recommended by this Association to their lectures, and women going to Oxford to study will find it greatly to their advantage to put themselves in communication with the Secretary of the Association, through whom arrangements both for admission to lectures and for private tuition may be made.

Students who have taken the full degree course with honours receive an official diploma from the Council of the Association, which may be looked on as a temporary substitute for a degree. Other certificates are given for other courses of study.

Lecturers and Tutors.

- LANGUAGES.—CLASSICAL: Insert *Miss Lorimer*; *dele Miss Hayllar*.
 ENGLISH: Insert *Miss Sheavyn*, *Miss Wardale*; *dele Miss Lea*.
 MODERN: Insert *Mr. Carlyle*; *dele Mr. Peters*.
 HISTORY: Insert *Miss Burrows*, *Miss Lees*; *dele Miss Melhuish*.

OXFORD UNIVERSITY EXTENSION.

The university extension movement in Oxford is much developed, and the summer meetings are largely attended. A university extension college has been founded at Reading, Berkshire, and will, when fully organised, be similar to one of the university colleges affiliated to London University (see Handbook, pp. 89, 90).

The annual summer meeting will be held in Oxford from July 31st to August 25th, 1897; it is divided into two parts, the first lasting from July 31st to August 11th and the second from August 11th to August 25th. The subject of this year's course is the history, literature, art, etc., of the eighteenth century. There are also classes in architecture, education, economics, languages and science. In the latter there are classes for practical work. In 1898 the meeting will be held in London.

The fee for a ticket admitting to all the courses, concerts, conversaciones, etc., for the whole meeting is £1 10s. (\$7.50), a ticket for either part costs £1 (\$5). There are extra fees of 10s. (\$2.50) for some of the special classes.

Lecturers in 1897.

- LANGUAGES.—CLASSICS: *Mr. Gibson*.
 ENGLISH: *Mr. Sweet*.
 LITERATURE.—ENGLISH: The Lord Bishop of Ripon, *Messrs. Bailey*, *Augustine Birrell*, *Boas*, *de Burgh*, *Gore*, *Hughes*, *Marriott*, *Hudson Shaw*, *Sidgwick*, *Simon*, *Smith*.
 GERMAN: *Messrs. Bienemann*, *Moulton*.
 FRENCH: *M. Bonnier*.
 PHILOSOPHY: *Mr. Caird*.
 HISTORY: *Professors Dicey*, *Grant*, *Messrs. Hilaire Belloc*, *Campagnac*, *Hassall*, *Hewins*, *Horsburgh*, *Hutton*, *Mallet*, *Marriott*, *Justin McCarthy*, *Rose*, *Sadler*, *Hudson Shaw*, *Simpson*, *Spender*, *Stride*, *Tourneaux*, *Graham Wallas*, *Wells*.
 POLITICAL SCIENCE: *Messrs. Hewins*, *Price*.
 ART: *Messrs. Ashbee*, *Furse*, *Miss Rose Kingsley*.
 ARCHITECTURE: *Mr. Bond*.
 PEDAGOGY: *Messrs. Churton*, *Collins*, *Kealinge*, *Mackinder*, *Sadler*, *Madame de Leeuw*.
 PHYSICS: *Messrs. Burch*, *Elford*.
 CHEMISTRY: *Mr. Marsh*.
 BIOLOGY: *Messrs. Balfour*, *Garstang*, *Groom*.
 MUSIC: *Mr. Hadow*.

IRELAND.

QUEENS COLLEGE, BELFAST.

Professors and Lecturers.

PHYSICS : Insert *Professor* Morton ; *dele* *Professor* Everett. MEDICINE : Insert *Drs.* Fielden, Whitaker.

THE UNIVERSITY OF DUBLIN.

Trinity College, Dublin.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—CLASSICAL : Insert *Messrs.* Bury, Gwynn, Wilkins ; *dele* *Mr.* Starkie. CHEMISTRY : Insert *Mr.* Bailey. GEOLOGY : *Dele* *Professor* Sollas. MEDICINE : Insert *Mr.* Mackintosh. IRISH : Insert *Professor* Murphy ; *dele* *Professor* Goodman. THEOLOGY : *Dele* *Mr.* Conner ; insert *Mr.* D'Arcy.

SCOTLAND.

UNIVERSITY OF ABERDEEN.

Professors and Lecturers.

- LANGUAGES.—CLASSICAL: Insert *Mr.* Anderson; *dele Mr.* Mills.
 ENGLISH: Insert *Mr.* Robertson; *dele Mr.* Diack.
 PHILOSOPHY: Insert *Professor* Davidson, *Messrs.* Macdonald, Rait; *dele Professor* Adamson, *Mr.* Lobban.
 CHEMISTRY: *Dele Dr.* Murray.
 PHYSICS: *Dele Mr.* Ogg.
 Insert GEOLOGY: *Mr.* Gibb.
 BIOLOGY: *Dele Messrs.* Gillespie, Mar-
 noch.
- BOTANY: *Dele Mr.* Gage.
 AGRICULTURE: Insert *Messrs.* Hendrick, Wilson, Young; *dele Mr.* T. Jamieson.
 LAW: Insert *Mr.* Duguid; *dele Mr.* Ruxton.
 MEDICINE: Insert *Dr.* MacWilliams, *Messrs.* Gill, Philip, Robb; *dele Drs.* Gordon, Rennet, *Messrs.* Dean, Don, McKerron.
 THEOLOGY: *Dele Messrs.* Davidson, MacLeod.

DUNDEE, Scotland.

UNIVERSITY COLLEGE.

The winter session begins on October 5th and ends on March 16th; the summer session begins about the middle of April and ends on July 3rd.

The matriculation (registration) fee is £1. (\$5).

Professors and Lecturers.

- LANGUAGES.—CLASSICAL: *Dele Professor* Peterson, *Dr.* Masson.
 PHYSICS: Insert *Professor* Kuenen.
 CHEMISTRY; Insert *Mr.* Lunesden; *dele Mr.* Hambly.
- BIOLOGY: Insert *Messrs.* Calman, Smith; *dele Mr.* Waite.
 MEDICINE: Insert *Messrs.* Greig, Stalker, Whyte.

EDINBURGH, Scotland.

UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH.

Masson Hall, 31, George Square, Edinburgh, will be opened in October, 1897, as a residence and central meeting place for women students attending the University. The charge for board and lodging for the winter session of 22 weeks is £25 (\$125) to £30 (\$150); for the winter session of 11 weeks £12 10s (\$62.50) to £15 (\$75).

Application for rooms may be addressed to Miss LOUISA STEVENSON, 13, Randolph Crescent, Edinburgh.

Note: for *Mrs.* Louisa Stevenson read *Miss* Louisa Stevenson.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—CLASSICAL: Insert <i>Professor</i> Hardie.	Fleming; <i>dele</i> <i>Messrs.</i> Ballantine, Connon.
ENGLISH: Insert <i>Professor</i> Saintsbury; <i>dele</i> <i>Professor</i> Masson.	MEDICINE: Insert <i>Messrs.</i> Berry, Craig Dun, Dowden, Fraser; <i>dele</i> <i>Mr.</i> Watson.
CHEMISTRY: <i>Dele</i> <i>Mr.</i> Watson.	THEOLOGY: Insert <i>Professor</i> Tiele, <i>Dr.</i> Horn; <i>dele</i> <i>Drs.</i> Frazer, Hastie, Milroy.
BIOLOGY: Insert <i>Drs.</i> Macmillan, Smith.	
LAW: Insert <i>Messrs.</i> Adamson, Cook,	

MEDICAL COLLEGE FOR WOMEN.

20, Chambers Street, Edinburgh.

Before beginning to study for a medical *degree* students must pass the matriculation examination of the university at which they intend to graduate; in order to take a “qualification to practise” they must pass a preliminary examination in general education arranged by the General Medical Council.

A hall of residence, called Muir Hall, has recently been opened for women students of the Edinburgh School of Medicine and of the Medical College for Women.

Lecturers.

Insert *Drs.* Berry, Bramwell, Cadell, *Miss* Newbiggin.
Cotterill, Hart, MacPherson, Walker;

GLASGOW, Scotland.

UNIVERSITY OF GLASGOW.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—SEMITIC: Insert <i>Mr.</i> Weir.	ENGINEERING: Insert <i>Messrs.</i> Dobbie, Mackinnon, Pilcher, Stevenson.
CLASSICAL: Insert <i>Messrs.</i> Macdonald, Rankin.	MEDICINE: Insert <i>Dr.</i> Workman, <i>Messrs.</i> Buchanan, Calderwood, Carslaw, Ferguson, Galt, Gemmill, Gray, Harris, Hawthorne, Hinshelwood, Jack, MacLennan, Macphail, Morton, Paterson, Pringle, Ramsay, Renton, Snodgrass, Sutherland, Thomson.
ENGLISH: Insert <i>Mr.</i> Connor.	THEOLOGY: Insert <i>Professor</i> Hastie, <i>Dr.</i> Bruce; <i>dele</i> <i>Mr.</i> Caird.
PHILOSOPHY: Insert <i>Messrs.</i> Brailsford, Duff.	
POLITICAL SCIENCE: <i>Dele</i> <i>Dr.</i> Smart.	
MATHEMATICS: Insert <i>Messrs.</i> Carslaw, Lamont; <i>dele</i> <i>Mr.</i> Gibson.	
PHYSICS: Insert <i>Messrs.</i> Bottomley, Galt.	
CHEMISTRY: Insert <i>Messrs.</i> Anderson, Lang, Lean.	

ST. ANDREWS, Fife, Scotland.

THE UNIVERSITY AND COLLEGE OF ST. ANDREWS.

Graduates of St. Andrew's or of other universities approved by the University Court are admitted as research students and allowed to study for the degrees of D. Sc., D. Phil. and D. Litt. Specially distinguished students are given the title of "Research Fellows" and, in some cases, a stipend.

Two bursaries of £40 (\$200) each, tenable for three years, are open for competition to both men and women. Several smaller bursaries are also open to women residing in University Hall.

This University has recently conferred the honorary degree of LL. D. on a woman (Miss Eugénie Sellers).

Professors, Lecturers and Assistants.

LANGUAGES.—SEMITIC: Insert *Mr.* Robertson; *dele Mr.* Cant.

MODERN: Insert *Messrs.* Jannaris, Kunz; *dele M.* Roget.

PHILOSOPHY: Insert *Mr.* Scott; *dele Mr.* Gibson.

Insert HISTORY: *Dr.* Mackinnon.

CHEMISTRY: *Dele Professor* Heddle.

MEDICINE: Insert *Drs.* Musgrave, de Wyt.

GREECE.

ATHENS, Greece.

THE AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES.

Examinations for fellowships were held in Athens, Greece; in Halle, Germany; in Ithaca, N. Y., and Cambridge, Mass., on May 20th, 21st and 22nd. Professor Rufus Byam Richardson has been elected director of the School from 1898 to 1903; the Professor of the Greek Language and Literature for 1897-98 is Alfred Emerson, Associate Professor of Classical Archæology, Cornell University; for 1898-99, Herbert Weir Smyth, Professor of Greek, Bryn Mawr College.

THE BRITISH SCHOOL AT ATHENS.

Besides the ordinary membership the Committee have instituted a class of associates intended to include such persons of either sex as it may be desirable to attach to the school, but who do not fulfil the requirements for students.

A residence for men students is being erected in the school grounds.

Director for 1897-98, Mr. D. G. Hogarth; Honorary Secretary, Mr. W. Loring.

KAISERLICH DEUTSCHES ARCHÄOLOGISCHES INSTITUT.

The institute at Athens was founded in 1874.

ÉCOLE FRANÇAISE D'ATHÈNES.

The school was founded in 1847.

Women are not admitted as regular students, but women engaged in archæological studies may attend the public sittings held once fortnightly in the library of the school. Application for invitations to these meetings may be addressed to the school.

Members must be under thirty years of age, and must hold the degree of *Docteur ès Lettres*, or *Agrégé des Lettres, de Grammaire, de Philosophie, d'Histoire, or des Sciences*.

HUNGARY.

In his decree, addressed to the Senates of the Universities of Budapest and Klausenberg, in December, 1895, the Minister of Education for Hungary opened the philosophical, medical and pharmaceutical departments of the universities to women, and stated at length the reasons which had induced him to take the step. Briefly summarised they are: that the conditions of society have so changed that women are now more often obliged to undertake remunerative labour; that they are well fitted for scientific and educational work and that, therefore, facilities for study should be offered to them.

In order to enter the universities women have, however, to fulfill the same requirements as men, that is, to pass the *Maturitätsprüfung*, and the severity of this test shall, the decree states, be in no case relaxed.

The fee charged for admission to all lectures for one semester is 30 florins (\$15).

ITALY.

BOLOGNA, Italy.

REGIA UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI BOLOGNA.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—CLASSICAL : Insert *Professor* Pascoli, *Signor* Levi.

ROMANCE : *Dele* *Signor* Biadene.

PHILOSOPHY : Insert *Signor* Pilo.

HISTORY : Insert *Signor* Rossi.

ARCHÆOLOGY : *Dele* *Signor* Szedlo.

Insert PEDAGOGY : *Signor* Acri.

MATHEMATICS AND ASTRONOMY : For *Signor* Enriquez read *Professor* ; insert *Signors* Merlani, Vannini.

PHYSICS : Insert *Signor* Dessau.

CHEMISTRY : *Dele* *Signor* Campari.

GEOGRAPHY : Insert *Signor* Sensini.

LAW : For *Signors* Costa, Rossi read *Professors* ; insert *Professor* Martello, *Signors* D'Apel, Lanza ; *dele* *Professor* Regnoli, *Signors* Baggolini, Buini, De Notter, Dore, Francheschini, Gemma, Ivancich, Jona, Luzzato, Malagola, Montanari, Moscatelli, Rabbeno, Rava, Selli, Taddei, Valenti, Vita.

MEDICINE : For *Signor* Novi read *Professor* ; *dele* *Professors* Calori, Fusari, *Signors* Babacci, Biondi, Cantalamesa ; insert *Signors* Gurrieri, Righi.

CAGLIARI, Sardinia, Italy.

REGIA UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI CAGLIARI.

Professors and Lecturers.

BIOLOGY : Insert *Professor* Monticelli, *dele* *Professor* Lovisato.

LAW : For *Signor* Careddu read *Professor*.

MEDICINE : *Dele* *Professor* Corrado.

CATANIA, Sicily.

UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI CATANIA.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES—CLASSICAL : Insert *Signor* Biuso.

MATHEMATICS AND ASTRONOMY : Insert *Signor* Caldarera.

BIOLOGY : Insert *Signor* Calandrucio.

LAW : Insert *Professors* Ciccaglione, Coviello ; for *Signors* Abate-Longo and Zocco-Rosa read *Professors* ; for

Professor Angelo Maiorana-Calatabiano read Angelo Maiorano ; insert *Signors* Amabile, Blandini, Carnevale, Paternò-Castello di Bicocca.

MEDICINE : Insert *Professor* Valenti, *Signor* Alonzo ; for *Signor* De Luca read *Professor* ; *dele* *Signor* Musumeci.

FERRARA, Italy.

LIBERA UNIVERSITÀ DI FERRARA.

Professors and Lecturers.

LAW : *Dele* comma after Weiss.

MEDICINE : Insert *Professors* Cavazzani,

Sala ; *dele* *Professor* Marfori.

FLORENCE, Italy.

REGIA ISTITUTO DI STUDI SUPERIORI PRACTICI E
DI PERFEZIONAMENTO.

Professors and Lecturers.

- LANGUAGES.—CLASSICAL: Insert *Signor* Barbi; *dele Signors* Nencini, Rasi.
 ROMANCE: Insert *Signor* Bacci.
- MEDICINE: Insert *Signors* Agostini, Feruta, Silvestrini; *dele Signors* Acconci, Gabbi, Marianelli, Trambusti.

GENOA, Italy.

REGIA UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI GENOVA.

Professors and Lecturers.

- LANGUAGES.—CLASSICAL: *Dele Signor* Pais.
 PHILOSOPHY: *Dele Signor* Cecchi.
 HISTORY: Insert *Professor* Manfroni; *dele Professor* Belgrano, *Signors* Cecchi, Rosi.
 MATHEMATICS AND ASTRONOMY: Insert *Signor* Rombo.
 PHYSICS: *Dele Professor* Pietro Maria Garibaldi, *Signor* Roberto.
 BIOLOGY: *Dele Professor* Grossi, *Signor* Vinciguerra.
- ENGINEERING: *Dele Signor* Pellizzari.
 LAW: Insert *Professor* Manenti, *Signors* Cereseto, Grasso, Restano, Severi; for *Signors* Paolo Emilio Bensa, Roncali, Rossello read *Professors*.
 MEDICINE: Insert *Professor* Morisani, *Signor* Levi; *dele Professor* Giovanni; for *Signors* Livierato, Guilio Masini, Oddi read *Professors*.

MESSINA, Italy.

REGIA UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI MESSINA.

Professors and Lecturers.

- LANGUAGES.—CLASSICAL: Insert *Professor* Michelangeli, *Signor* Consoli.
 ROMANCE: Insert *Professor* Cian; *dele Signor* Ferrai.
 HISTORY: Insert *Professor* Romano.
 ARCHITECTURE: *Dele Professor* D'Arnonco.
 MATHEMATICS AND ASTRONOMY: Insert *Professor* Vivanti.
- PHYSICS: Insert *Professor* Marco-Longo.
 GEOGRAPHY: For *Signor* Bertacchi read *Professor*.
 BIOLOGY: *Dele Professor* Bargoni.
 LAW: Insert *Professor* Supino; *dele Signor* Tricomi La-Porta.
 MEDICINE: Insert *Professor* Gabi, *Signors* Melle, Terni.

MILAN, Italy.

REGIA ACCADEMIA SCIENTIFICO LITTERARIA DI MILANO.

Professors and Lecturers.

- PHILOSOPHY: Insert *Professor* Zuccante.
- ARCHÆOLOGY: For *Signor* Attilio De Marchi read *Professor*.

MODENA, Italy.

REGIA UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI MODENA.

The present Secretary is SIGNOR ACHILLE CAMPIOLI.

Professors and Lecturers.

MATHEMATICS: Insert *Signor* Pantanelli.

LAW: *Dele Signors* Graziani, Longo.

MEDICINE: Insert *Professors* Fusari, Marianelli, *Signors* Govi, Monari; for

Signors Ruggi, Vassale read *Professors*; *dele Signors* Albini, Barbacci, Bassi, Bruni, Cecchini, Gallenga, Generali, Seppilli, Severi.

NAPLES, Italy.

REGIA UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI NAPOLI.

The present Secretary is SIGNOR ODOARDO SANTORO.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—Insert GERMANIC: *Signor* Holm.

LAW: For *Signor* Fiore read Flora.

MEDICINE: *Dele Signor* Salvati.

PADUA, Italy.

REGIA UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI PADUA.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—ROMANCE: Insert *Professor* Flamini.

HISTORY: Insert *Signors* Callegari, Musatti.

Insert ARCHITECTURE: *Professor* Hesse.

MATHEMATICS: For *Signor* Ricci read *Professor*.

BIOLOGY: Insert *Signor* Arrigoni.

LAW AND POLITICAL SCIENCE: Insert *Signors* Coniglionni, Contento, Montemartini.

MEDICINE: Insert *Professor* Salvioli, *Signors* Cordaro, Zaniboni; for *Signor* Castellino read *Professor*.

PALERMO, Italy.

REGIA UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI PALERMO.

The present Secretary is SIGNOR LUIGI BONA.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—CLASSICAL: Insert *Professor* Setti.

PHYSICS: Insert *Professor* Capitò, *Signor* Torelli.

CHEMISTRY: Insert *Signor* Minunni.

LAW AND POLITICAL SCIENCE: Insert *Signors* Nasi, Pagano, Scherma, Siciliano; *dele Signors* Colajanni, De Cola

Proto, Longo.

MEDICINE: Insert *Professors* Monti, Rummo; *Signors* Acquisto, Cosentino, D'Aguanno, De Grazia, Dotto, Faraci, Russo; for *Signor* Giuffrè read *Professor*; *dele Signors* Misuraca, Rosolino Tusa.

PARMA, Italy.

REGIA UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI PARMA.

Professors and Lecturers.

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|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MINERALOGY: <i>Dele Professor Strobel;</i>
insert <i>Signor Simonelli.</i> | LAW: For <i>Signor DePirro</i> read <i>Professor.</i> |
| BIOLOGY: Insert <i>Signor Binna.</i> | MEDICINE: Insert <i>Signors Baistrocchi,</i>
Caprara, Colucci, Coulliaux, Crosti, |
| ARCHITECTURE: Insert <i>Signor Marini;</i>
<i>dele Signor Giacomelli.</i> | Monguidi, Sacchi; <i>dele Signors Cal-</i>
derini, Gherardi, Lemoigne. |

PAVIA, Italy.

REGIA UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI PAVIA.

The present Secretary is SIGNOR CARLO FELICE RESTAGNO.

Professors and Lecturers.

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|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| LANGUAGES.—GERMANIC: For <i>Signor</i>
Scheff read <i>Signora.</i> | COMPARATIVE PHILOLOGY: Insert <i>Sig-</i>
<i>nor Restori.</i> |
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PERUGIA, Italy.

UNIVERSITÀ LIBERA DEGLI STUDI DI PERUGIA.

Professors and Lecturers.

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|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| POLITICAL SCIENCE: Insert <i>Signor Rab-</i>
<i>beno.</i> | MEDICINE: Insert <i>Signors Badaloni,</i>
Zanetti. |
| LAW: Insert <i>Signor Giannantoni.</i> | |

PISA, Italy.

REGIA UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI PISA.

Professors and Lecturers.

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|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| LANGUAGES.—ENGLISH AND GERMANIC:
<i>Dele Signor Weile.</i> | GEOGRAPHY: <i>Dele Signor Zaccagna.</i> |
| Insert HISTORY OF LITERATURE: <i>Pro-</i>
<i>fessor Biadene.</i> | BIOLOGY: <i>Dele Signor Baraldi.</i> |
| POLITICAL SCIENCE: <i>Dele Signor Giulio</i>
<i>Bianchi.</i> | LAW: Insert <i>Professor Napodano; dele</i>
<i>Signor Sraffa.</i> |
| ARCHITECTURE: <i>Dele Signor Caine.</i> | MEDICINE: For <i>Signor Ducrey</i> read <i>Pro-</i>
<i>fessor; dele Signors Denti, Terni, Va-</i>
<i>lenti.</i> |
| PHYSICS: Insert <i>Signor Lauricella.</i> | |

ROME, Italy.

REGIA UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI ROMA.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES—CLASSICAL: Insert *Signor* Ciccotti; for *Signor* Albini read Albani.

ROMANCE: *Dele Signor* Castagnola.

PHILOSOPHY: Insert *Signors* Ambrosi, D'Alfonso, Tarozzi.

HISTORY: Insert *Signor* De Sanctis; *dele Signors* Guidi, Salvadori.

ARCHITECTURE: Insert *Professor* Manfredi.

MATHEMATICS: Insert *Signors* Bortolotti, Marcolongo.

PHYSICS: *Dele Professor* Saviotti.

CHEMISTRY: Insert *Signors* Andreocci, Grassi-Cristaldi.

BIOLOGY: For *Signor* Mingazzini read *Professor*; insert *Signors* Mascheschini, Todaro.

LAW AND POLITICAL SCIENCE: *Dele Professors* Luzzatti, Sansonetti; insert *Signors* Caporali, Carusi, Facelli, Franceschini, Lessona, Manna, Martini, Mosca, Orano, Petrone, Racioppi, Salandra, Tangorra, Trincerì, Valenti.

MEDICINE: For *Signor* Mingazzini read *Professor*; insert *Signors* Albanese, Alivia, Arcangelo, Bignami, Bonfigli, Concetti, Curatula, De Sanctis, De Semo, Dullo, Farani, Fermi, Ferraresi, Ferreri, Fortunati, La Torre, Leoni, Manara, Marocco, Mazzoni, Melle, Mingazzini, Mugnai, Padula, Parisotti, Pensuti, Postempski, Rossi, Scalzi, Scellingo, Tassi, Tonnini.

AMERICAN SCHOOL OF CLASSICAL STUDIES IN ROME.

The school was opened in 1895.

Application for admission should be addressed to Professor W. G. Hale, University of Chicago, Chairman of the Committee, or Professor Clement L. Smith, Director of the School for 1897-98. Villa Story, Via Gaeta, 2, Rome.

The fellowships of the value of \$600 are for classical studies, that of \$500 is for Christian Archæology.

The director for 1897-98 is Professor Clement L. Smith, Professor of Latin, Harvard University; the director for 1898-99 is Professor Tracy Peck, Professor of the Latin Language and Literature, Yale University.

The Professor of Archæology for 1897-98 is Mr. Richard Norton, Lecturer in the History of Art, Bryn Mawr College.

KAISERLICH DEUTSCHES ARCHÄOLOGISCHES INSTITUT.

The Secretaries in Rome are Dr. Eugen Petersen, Dr. Christian Hülsen.

SASSARI, Sardinia.

REGIA UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI SASSARI.

Inquiries may be addressed to the Vice-Secretary, SIGNOR MICHELE COSSU.

Professors and Lecturers.

LAW: Insert *Signor* Cartiglia.

MEDICINE: Insert *Professors* Creti, Patrizzi; *dele* *Signor* Fasola.

SIENA, Italy.

REGIA UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI SIENA.

Professors and Lecturers.

LAW: Insert *Professor* Ottolenghi, *Signor* Calamandrei.

Professor; insert *Signor* Ferrari; *dele* *Signor* Ficalbi.

MEDICINE: For *Signor* Barbacci read

TURIN, Italy.

REGIA UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI TORINO.

Direttore di Segreteria, SIGNOR EMILIO LUCIO.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—CLASSICAL: Insert *Professor* Fraccaroli.

PHILOSOPHY: Insert *Signor* Billia; *dele* *Signor* Zuccante.

HISTORY: Insert *Professor* Garizio.

ARCHÆOLOGY: For *Signor* Ferrero read *Professor*.

MATHEMATICS: For *Signor* Porro read *Professor*.

LAW: Insert *Professors* Cagnetti, Mosca, *Signors* Arnò, Gariazzo, Masè-Dari, Pasquali; for *Signors* Brondi, Castellari read *Professors*; *dele* *Signors* Dusi, Patetta, Rossi, Ruffini.

MEDICINE: Insert *Signors* Cesaris-Demel, Cognetti, de Martiis, Corradi, Gradenigo, Pellizzi.

URBINO, Italy.

LIBERA UNIVERSITÀ PROVINCIALE.

Professors and Lecturers.

POLITICAL SCIENCE: Insert *Professor* Vecchiotti; *dele* *Signor* Vecchiotti-Antaldi.

LAW: Insert *Professor* Coviello, *Signor*

Siotto-Pintòr; for *Signors* Budassi, Valenti read *Professors*; *dele* *Signor* Vecchiotti-Antaldi,

NAPLES, Italy.

STAZIONE ZOÖLOGICA.

The station is arranged for independent research only; no instruction is given. Persons who take a table for their own use pay 2,500 francs (\$500) per year. From the list of persons from whom permission to use a table may be obtained *dele* the Minister of Education of Spain and Mr. Alexander Agassiz.

Insert Assistants: *Professors* Eisig, Paul Mayer, Schoenlein, *Drs.* Giesbrecht, List, Schöble; Secretary, Mr. Linden.

THE NETHERLANDS.

Amsterdam has two universities, the municipal and the free university. The latter is small and denominational (Calvanistic) and its degrees confer no official rights, the former is under the jurisdiction of the common council (*Gemeenteraad*) of the city.

There is no fee for the Doctor's examination, but a fee of 50 florins (\$20) for each preceding examination. The statement at the top of page 133 is inaccurate.

AMSTERDAM, The Netherlands.

UNIVERSITEIT TE AMSTERDAM.

The Secretary is PROFESSOR D. JOSEPHUS JITTA.

Professors and Lecturers.

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| LANGUAGES — Insert INDO-IRANIAN: <i>Professor Uhlenbeck.</i> | PHARMACY: Insert <i>Professor Verschafelt; dele Professor Oudemans.</i> |
| PHILOSOPHY: Insert <i>Docent Jelgersma.</i> | LAW AND POLITICAL SCIENCE: Insert <i>Professor M. Treub, Docent Lioni; dele Professor van der Linden.</i> |
| ART AND ARCHÆOLOGY: For <i>Docent Six</i> read <i>Professor.</i> | MEDICINE: Insert <i>Professors H. Treub, Winkler, Docent Grevers; for Docent Saltet</i> read <i>Professor; dele Professors Forster, Hertz, Noman, Van der Mey, Docents Feltkamp, Meyer.</i> |
| PHYSICS: <i>Dele Professor Julius.</i> | |
| CHEMISTRY: Insert <i>Professors Roozeboom, Lobry de Bruyn, Docent Cohen; dele Professors Gunning, van't Hoff, Docent Goldschmidt.</i> | |

GRONINGEN, Holland.

RIJKS-UNIVERSITEIT TE GRONINGEN.

The Secretary is PROFESSOR F. DE BOER.

Professors and Lecturers.

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| PHYSICS: Insert <i>Reader Wind.</i> | MEDICINE: Insert <i>Professor Döderlein, Docent Wiersma; dele Professor Sängner.</i> |
| LAW: <i>Dele Docent Gratama.</i> | |

LEYDEN, Holland.

RIJKS-UNIVERSITEIT.

Secretary of the Senate, PROFESSOR T. H. MAC GILLAVRY.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—SEMITIC: Insert *Professor* Eerdmans; *dele Professor* Tiele.

MODERN GREEK: For *Docent* Hesselink read Hesseling.

PHILOSOPHY: Insert *Professor* Bolland; *dele Professor* Land.

ARCHÆOLOGY: Insert *Professor* Holwerda; *dele Professor* Oort.

PHYSICS: *Dele Docent* Kuenen.

BIOLOGY: *Dele Docent* Boerlage.

LAW AND POLITICAL SCIENCE: Insert *Professor* Faure.

MEDICINE: Insert *Professors* Koster, Veit; *dele Professor* Treub.

THEOLOGY: Insert *Professor* Pijper; *dele Professor* Acquoy.

UTRECHT, Holland.

RIJKS-UNIVERSITEIT.

The Secretary till September, 1897, is PROFESSOR HOUTSMA.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES. — GERMANIC: Insert *Professor* Kalf, *Docent* Hettema; *dele Professor* Moltzer.

HISTORY: Insert *Docent* van Gelder.

MATHEMATICS AND ASTRONOMY: Insert *Professors* V. A. Julius, de Vries; *dele Professor* Grinwis.

BIOLOGY: Insert *Professor* Went; *dele Professor* Rauwenhoff.

MEDICINE: Insert *Professor* Narath, *Docents* Boeckelman, Boehhoudt, Snellen, Woltering; *dele Professors* Freiherr v. Eiselsberg, Winkler.

THEOLOGY: Insert *Professors* Pijer, van Veen; *dele Professor* Kleyn.

NORWAY. •

CHRISTIANIA, Norway.

KONGELIGE FREDERIKS UNIVERSITET.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—GERMANIC: Insert *Docent* Insert GEOGRAPHY: *Professor* Nielsen.
Broch; *dele Professor* Friis.

SWEDEN.

There seems to be no immediate prospect that the faculty of Theology will be opened to women.

The degrees given are the Candidate, Licentiate, and Doctor; for the latter degree an original dissertation is required.

The fee for tuition is from 10 to 20 crowns a semester (\$2.70 to \$5.40).

The scholarships and prizes are in general open to men only but in many cases there seems to be no special provision excluding women.

In case of the absence of Fröken Sigrid Ulrich, enquiries will be answered by, and questions should be addressed to, the Secretary of the Fredrika-Bremer-Förbundet.

GOTHENBURG, Sweden.

GÖTEBORGS HÖGSKOLA.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—Insert ENGLISH: *Reader* Rev. S. W. Howe. HISTORY: For *Docent* Stavenow read *Professor*.

LUND, Sweden.

KAROLINSKA UNIVERSITETET.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES. — Insert INDO-IRANIAN: *Docent* Flensburg. BIOLOGY: Insert *Docent* Wallengren.
ENGLISH: Insert *Reader* Harvey; *dele Reader* Morgan. LAW: Insert *Docent* Hellner.
ORIENTAL: Insert *Docent* Zetterstéen. MEDICINE: Insert *Docents* Gadelius, Petré.

STOCKHOLM, Sweden.

STOCKHOLMS HÖGSKOLA.

The Secretary is DR. GUSTAV KÖBB.

Professors and Lecturers.

- LANGUAGES.—Insert GERMANIC : *Docent* Ljungstedt.
 HISTORY OF LITERATURE : *Dele Professor* Levertin.
 POLITICAL SCIENCE : *Dele Professor* Leffler.
 MATHEMATICS AND ASTRONOMY : *Dele Professor* Gylden; insert *Docent* Bohlin.
 MINERALOGY AND GEOLOGY : *Dele Professor* Högbohm.
 BIOLOGY : Insert *Professor* Lagerheim, *Docent* Klinekowström.

UPSALA, Sweden.

KONGL. UNIVERSITETET I UPSALA.

Professors and Lecturers.

- LANGUAGES—CLASSICAL : Insert *Docents* Kjellberg, Odelberg ; *dele Professor* Sundén.
 ENGLISH : Insert *Professor* Erdmann.
 GERMANIC : Insert *Docent* Lange ; *dele Docent* Beckman, *Reader* Wiklund.
 ROMANCE : Insert *Docent* Staaff.
 COMPARATIVE PHILOLOGY : Insert *Docent* Wiklund.
 POLITICAL SCIENCE : *Dele Docent* Reuterskiöld.
 HISTORY : Insert *Docent* Ahlenius.
 ART : Insert *Docent* Kjellberg.
 MATHEMATICS AND ASTRONOMY : *Dele Docents* Bohlin, Pfannenstiel.
 PHYSICS : For *Demonstrator* Angström read *Professor* ; insert *Docent* Josephson ; *dele Professor* Thalén.
 CHEMISTRY : Insert *Docent* Langlet ; *dele Docent* Åbenius.
 MINERALOGY AND GEOLOGY : *Dele Professor-elect* Holmquist ; insert *Professor* Högbohm, *Docent* Wiman.
 BIOLOGY : Insert *Docent* Johansson ; *dele Docent* Bovallius.
 LAW AND POLITICAL SCIENCE : For *Docent* Sjögren read *Professor* ; *dele Professor* Hammar skjöld.
 MEDICINE : Insert *Professor* Nerander, *Docents* Elfstrand, Vestberg ; for *Docent* Sundberg read *Professor* ; *dele Professor* Rosendahl.
 THEOLOGY : *Dele Professors* Norrby, Sundelin ; insert *Docent* Eklund.

SWITZERLAND.

The University of Lausanne is open to women on exactly the same conditions as to men; they do not, however, attend the courses in Theology and Law.

BASLE, Switzerland.

UNIVERSITÄT BASEL.

Professors and Lecturers.

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| <p>LANGUAGES.—SEMITIC: Insert <i>Professors</i> Duhm, von Orelli, <i>Dr.</i> Berthold; for <i>Dr.</i> Mez read <i>Professor</i>.
 CLASSICAL: <i>Dele Professor</i> Dümmler; insert <i>Dr.</i> Münzer.
 GERMANIC: <i>Dele Dr.</i> Meissner.
 COMPARATIVE PHILOLOGY: Insert <i>Professor</i> Misteli; <i>dele Professor</i> Socin.
 PHILOSOPHY: For <i>Dr.</i> Joël read <i>Professor</i>.
 POLITICAL SCIENCE: <i>Dele Professor</i> Adler.
 HISTORY: <i>Dele Professor</i> Töpffer; for <i>Dr.</i> Mez read <i>Professor</i>.</p> | <p>ART AND ARCHÆOLOGY: <i>Dele Professor</i> Dümmler.
 MATHEMATICS AND ASTRONOMY: Insert <i>Dr.</i> Hurwitz.
 CHEMISTRY: Insert <i>Dr.</i> Fichte.
 LAW: For <i>Dr.</i> Wieland read <i>Professor</i>; <i>dele Dr.</i> Stutz.
 MEDICINE: For <i>Drs.</i> E. Burckhardt, Gönner, Hosch, Mellinger read <i>Professors</i>; <i>dele Professors</i> Dubler, Miescher, Ludwig Rütimeyer, von Sury.
 THEOLOGY: <i>Dele Professor</i> Kim; insert <i>Dr.</i> Mezger.
 MUSIC: <i>Dele Professor</i> Bagge.</p> |
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BERNE, Switzerland.

UNIVERSITÄT BERN.

In 1896-97 the number of matriculated women students was eighty-six, and the number of hearers thirty.

A fee of 5 francs (\$1) must be paid for the *Krankenkasse*.

The summer semester lasts from April 15th till July 15th.

Professors and Lecturers.

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| <p>LANGUAGES.—CLASSICAL: For <i>Docent</i> Præchter read <i>Professor</i>.
 ROMANCE: <i>Dele Docent</i> Gauchat.
 HISTORY: For <i>Docents</i> von Müllinen, Tobler read <i>Professors</i>.
 PHYSICS: <i>Dele Docent</i> Moser; insert <i>Docent</i> Gruner.
 CHEMISTRY: <i>Dele Professor</i> Rossel.</p> | <p>MINERALOGY AND GEOLOGY: For <i>Professor</i> Balzer read Baltzer.
 BIOLOGY: <i>Dele Professor</i> Ludwig Fischer.
 LAW: Insert <i>Docents</i> Burckhardt, Kebabdy.
 MEDICINE: Insert <i>Professor</i> Jadassohn, <i>Docents</i> Deucher, Lüscher.</p> |
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FRIBOURG, Switzerland.

UNIVERSITÉ DE FRIBOURG.

Professors and Lecturers.

HISTORY: *Dele Professor* Gremaud.Insert MATHEMATICS: *Professors* Daniëls, Lerch.CHEMISTRY: Insert *Professors* Arthus, Baumhauer, Bistrzycki, Thomas-Mamert; *dele Professor* Thomas.Insert MINERALOGY: *Professor* Baumhauer.Insert GEOGRAPHY: *Professor* Brunhes.Insert BIOLOGY: *Professors* Arthus, Kathariner, Westermaier.THEOLOGY: *Dele Professor* Fritsch; insert *Professor* Fei.

GENEVA, Switzerland.

UNIVERSITÉ DE GENÈVE.

There are now about 170 women students attending courses in medicine, natural science and political science. They are for the most part Russians, Poles, Bulgarians, etc.; there are few Swiss students. At present two women docents are giving courses in the Faculty of Science.

In accordance with the new regulations the degrees of *Docteur en philosophie, en sociologie* and *en théologie* should be added to the list.

In certain of the faculties a thesis is all that is required for the Doctor's degree; in others the candidate is required to pass an examination.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGE. — SEMITIC: *Dele M. T.* André.

CLASSICAL: For André read Paul Oltramare.

ROMANCE: Insert *M. Mercier*.PHILOSOPHY: *Dele Docent* Briquet.POLITICAL SCIENCE: *Dele Professor* Jaquemot; insert *Professor* Pantaleoni.HISTORY: *Dele Professor* Jaquemot; insert *Docent* Dunant.GEOLOGY AND GEOGRAPHY: *Dele Professor* Cailler; insert *Professor* Gautier.BIOLOGY: *Dele Professor* Schiff; insert *Professor* Prévost.LAW: *Dele Professor* Jaquemot; insert *Professor* Borgeaud, *Docent* De Girard; for *Docent* Moriaud read *Professor*.MEDICINE: *Dele Professors* Olivet, Schiff, Vulliet, *Docent* Goetz; insert *Professors* Martin, Mayor, *Docents* de Seigneux, Tentzer; for *Docent* Kesch read Keser.THEOLOGY: *Dele Professor* Cougnard; insert *Docents* Doret, Roehrich; for *Docent* Balavoine read *Professor*.

LAUSANNE, Switzerland.

UNIVERSITÉ DE LAUSANNE.

Women are admitted to this university on exactly the same conditions as men. All students who have been matriculated students of any other university and have not been expelled from it are eligible for admission.

The degrees given in the different faculties are the *licence* and *doctorat* and only matriculated students may obtain degrees. In the engineering school the *diplôme d'ingénieur* is given. The time required to obtain the *licence* is, in general, four years in theology, three in law and two in science or arts.

The student is free to arrange his courses as he chooses and is not obliged to complete his work in a specified time.

Three kinds of lectures are given:—the *cours publics* which are free of charge; the *cours universitaires* for which the fee is five francs (\$1.25) a semester for each hour weekly; and the *cours particuliers* which are specially arranged for.

There is a special fee for laboratory courses.

Holiday courses in French and German language and literature are held from July 20th to August 28th.

Further information may be obtained from the Secretary, M. J. BONZEN.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES—ORIENTAL: For *Docent* Georgens, read *Professor*.

GERMANIC: Insert *Docent* Stillgebauer.

ROMANCE: For *Docent* Muret read *Professor*.

HISTORY: *Dele Professor* Duperrex.

CHEMISTRY: Insert *Docent* Seiler.

Insert GEOGRAPHY: *Docent* Lugeon.

LAW AND POLITICAL SCIENCE: For *Do-*

cent Brocher de la Fléchère read *Professor*; *dele Docent* Jaquemot; insert *Docent* Schnetzler.

MEDICINE: For *Docent* Secretan read *Professor*; *dele Docents* de la Harpe, Verrey; insert *Docents* Combe, August, Dufour, Perret.

THEOLOGY: Insert *Reader* André; *dele Docent* Narbel.

NEUCHÂTEL, Switzerland.

ACADÉMIE DE NEUCHÂTEL.

Professors and Lecturers.

MATHEMATICS: Insert *Dr.* Arndt.

CHEMISTRY: Insert *Dr.* Rivier.

ZÜRICH, Switzerland.

HOCHSCHULE.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—CLASSICAL: Insert *Professor Kaegi*; *dele Docent Guggenheim*.

GERMANIC: For *Docent Bachmann* read *Professor*.

ROMANCE: Insert *Docents Betz, Ganshat*; *dele Docent Ziesing*.

SANSKRIT AND COMPARATIVE PHILOLOGY: Insert *Professor Ryssel*.

PHILOSOPHY: *Dele Professor Avenarius*; insert *Docents Carstangen, Eleutherpulos*.

HISTORY: Insert *Docent Caro*.

MATHEMATICS AND ASTRONOMY: Insert *Professor Burkhardt*; *dele Professor Meyer*.

PHYSICS: Insert *Docent Messerschmitt*.

LAW AND POLITICAL SCIENCE: Insert *Professor Meili*; *dele Professor Pfenniger, Docents Frau Dr. Kempin, Ruhland, Konrad Schmidt*.

MEDICINE: For *Docents Felix, Müller* read *Professors*; *dele Docents Rudolf Meyer, Schaper*; insert *Docents Schlatter, Silberschmidt*.

THEOLOGY: *Dele Professor Fritzsche*.

EIDGENÖSSISCHE POLYTECHNISCHE SCHULE.

Professors and Lecturers.

LANGUAGES.—GERMANIC: Insert *Professor Baechtold*.

POLITICAL SCIENCE: Insert *Professor Rolli*.

HISTORY: For *Professor Guillard* read *Guillant*.

HISTORY OF WAR AND TACTICS: Insert *Docents Affalter, Becker, Fiedler, Geiser, Schweizer*.

MATHEMATICS AND ASTRONOMY: Insert *Professor Minkowsky*; *dele Docents Burger, Fiedler*.

PHYSICS: Insert *Docent Kawalki*.

CHEMISTRY: Insert *Professor Lorenz*.

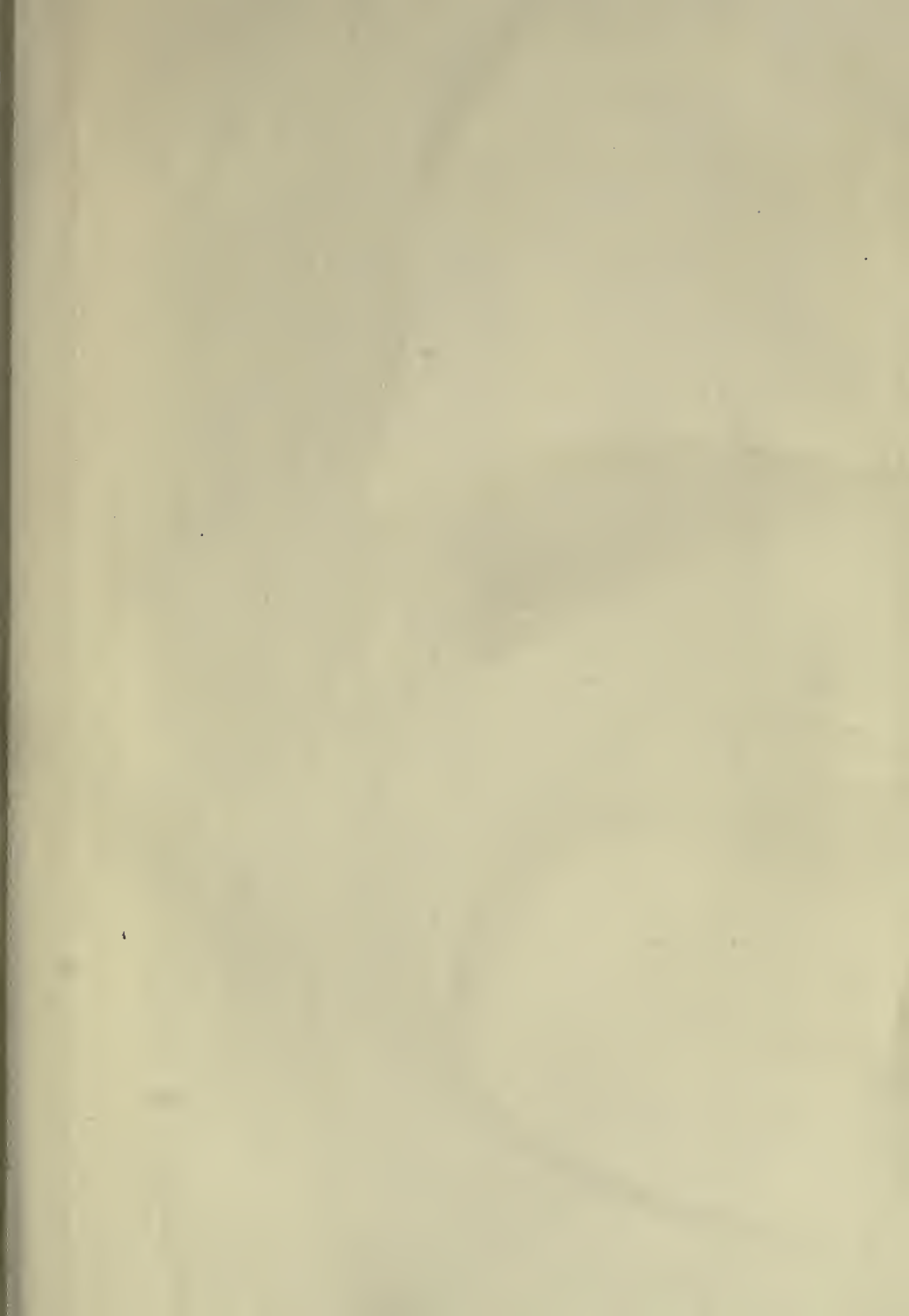
BIOLOGY: Insert *Docent Heuscher*; *dele Docent v. Tavel*.

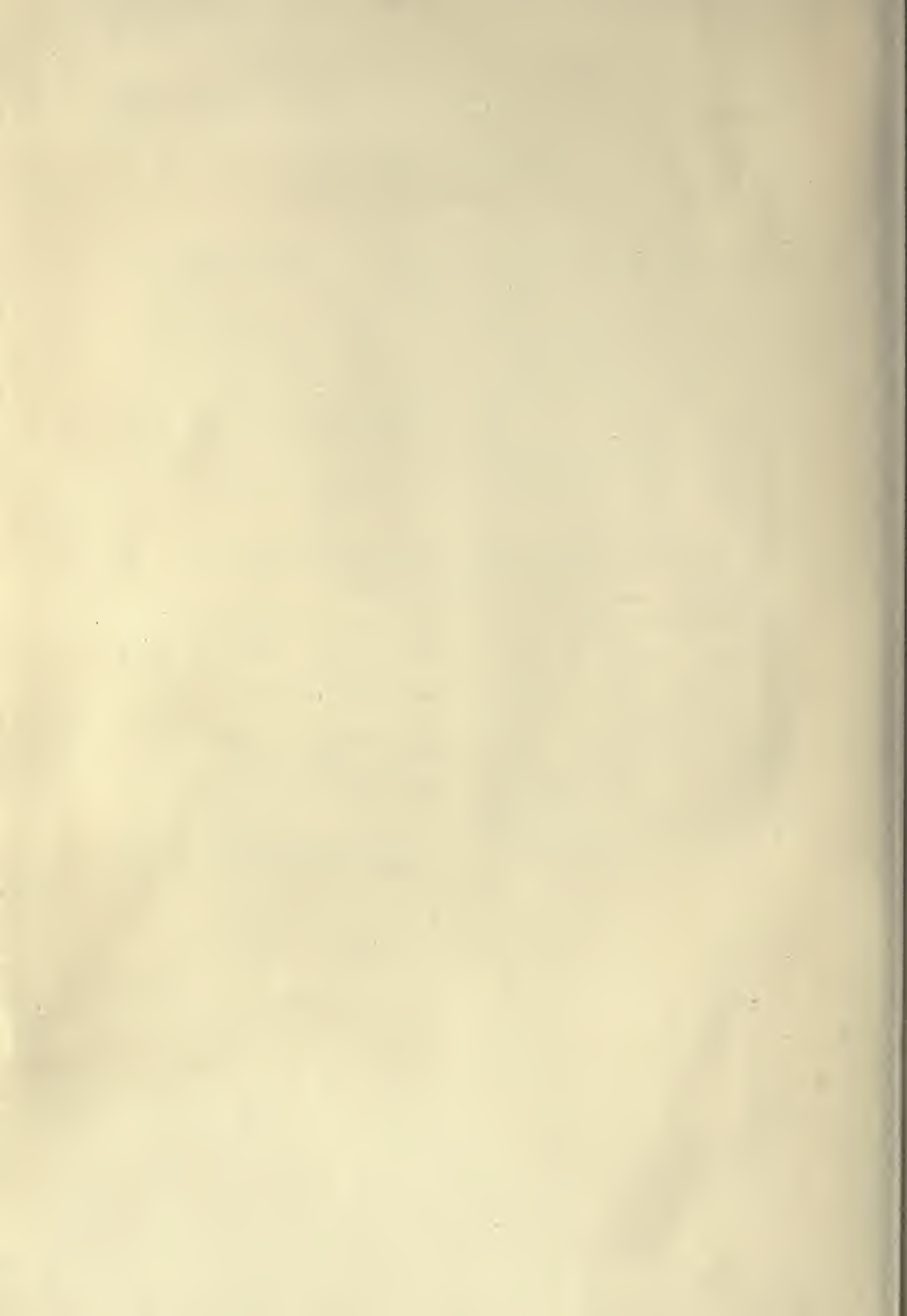
GEOGRAPHY: For *Professor Guillard* read *Guillant*.

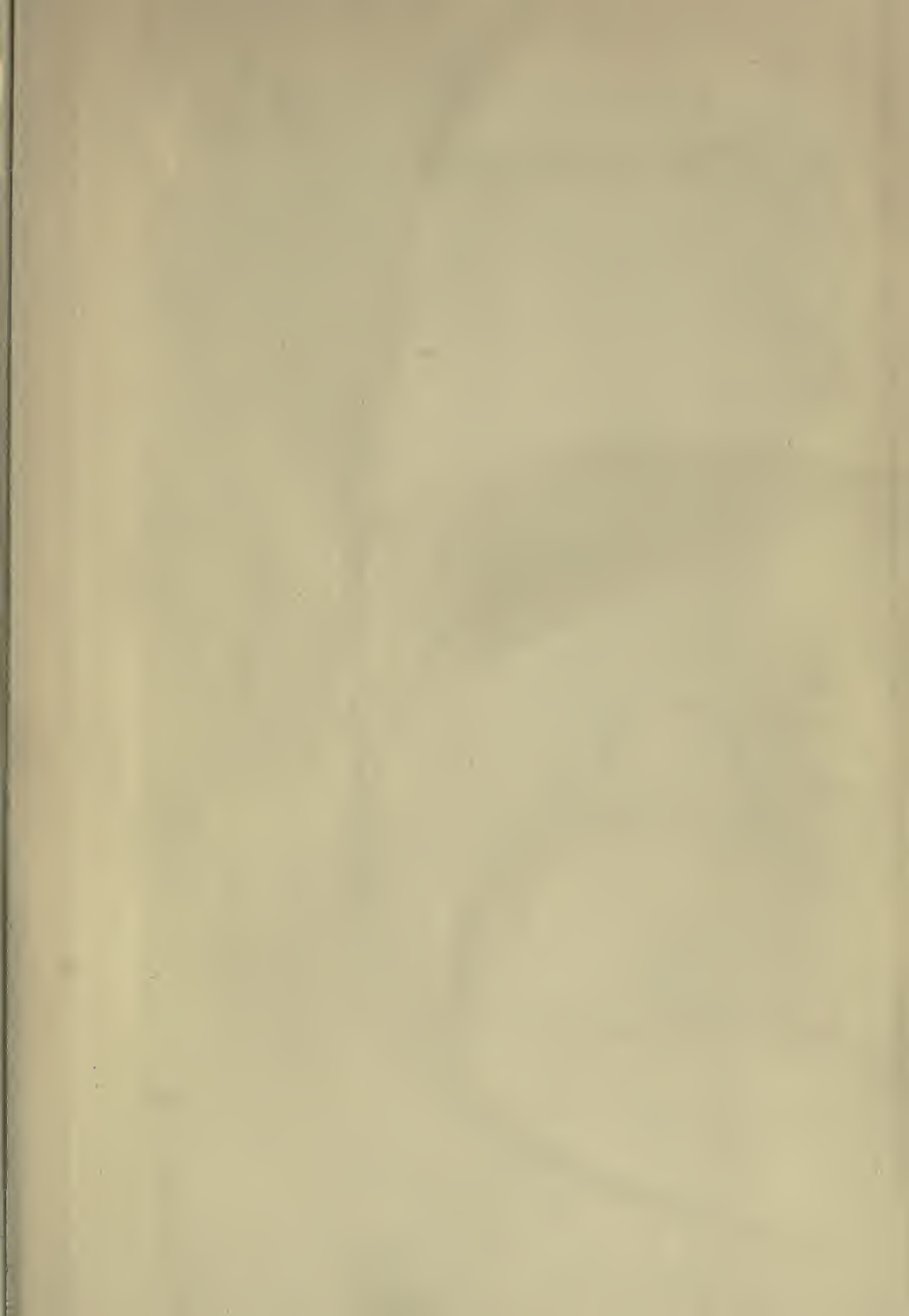
HYGIENE: Insert *Docent Burri*.

ENGINEERING AND ARCHITECTURE: Insert *Professors Bluntschli, Meyer, Weber, Docent Burger*; for *Docent Wyssling* read *Professor*; *dele Professor E. Zschokke*.

AGRICULTURE AND FORESTRY: Insert *Professors Engle and E. Zschokke*; *dele Professors Bluntschli, Zwicky*.









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